

PUFF-BY-PUFF ANALYSIS OF MAINSTREAM SMOKE CONSTITUENTS OF NON-LIP AND LIP CIGARETTES (2)

ST 48

GLEINSER M., BACHMANN S., ROHREGGER I., VIZÉE H., VOLGGER D.
Papierfabrik Wattens GmbH & Co KG, Ludwig-Lassl-Straße 15, A-6112 Wattens, Austria

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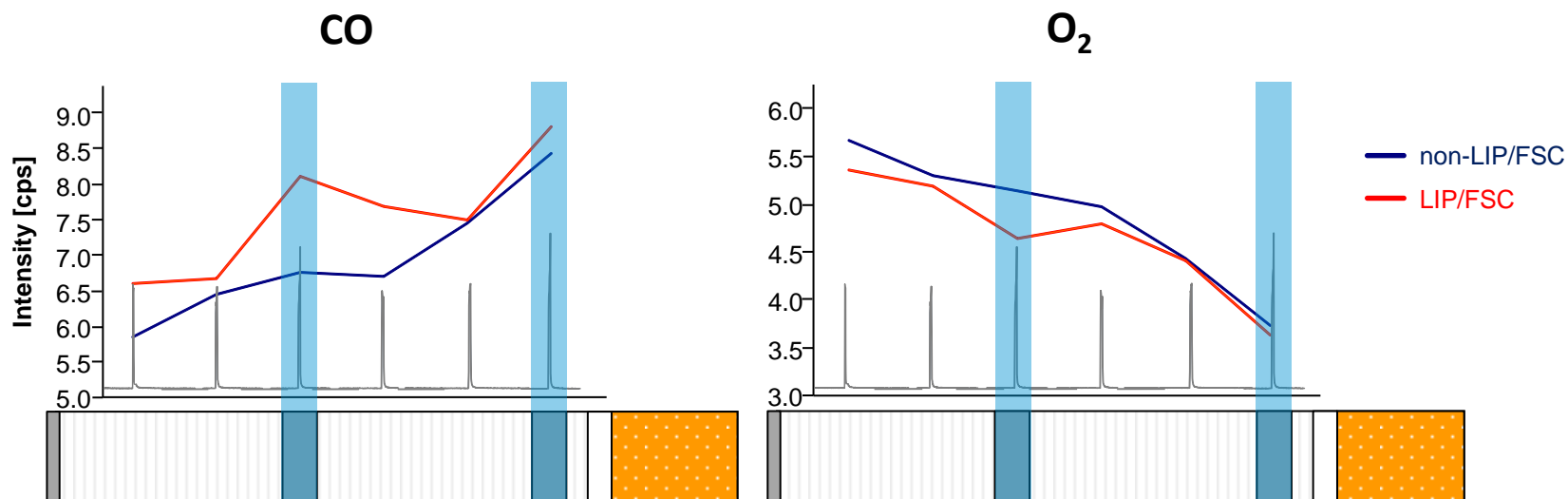
wattenspapier

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- Equipment, measurement method & sample sets
- Results
- Summary

Summary - presentation CORESTA 2012

LIP/FSC vs. non-LIP/FSC cigarettes



- typical puff-by-puff profile of LIP/FSC cigarettes
- higher CO levels in banded area
- lower O₂ levels in banded area

Summary - presentation CORESTA 2012

■ Paper parameters

■ permeability

- differences in CO/puff
- same puff count

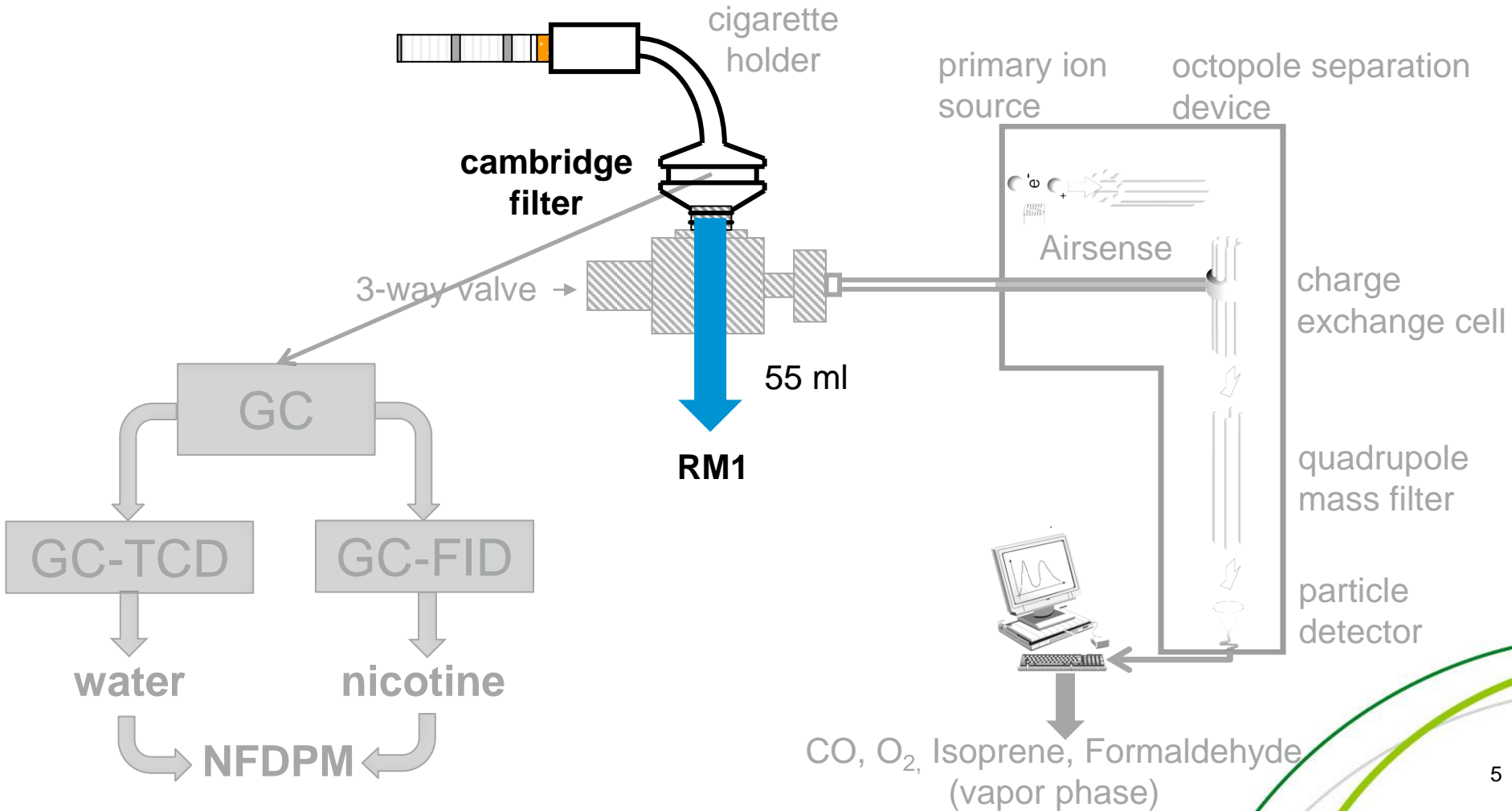
■ burn additives

- similar in CO/puff
- differences in puff count

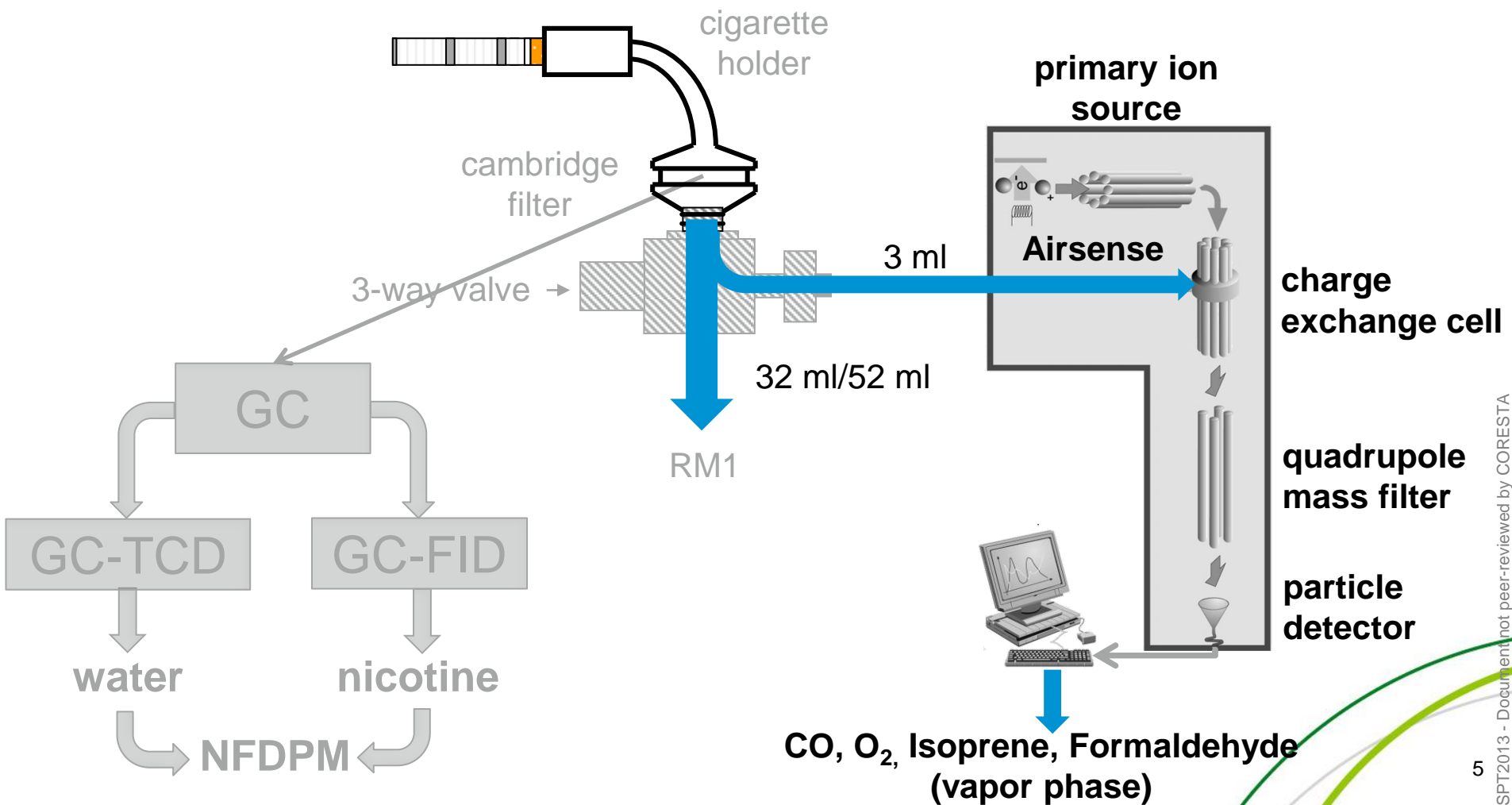
■ band diffusion capacity

- typical LIP puff-by-puff profile observed for low D^* levels in the bands
- not for high D^* levels in the bands

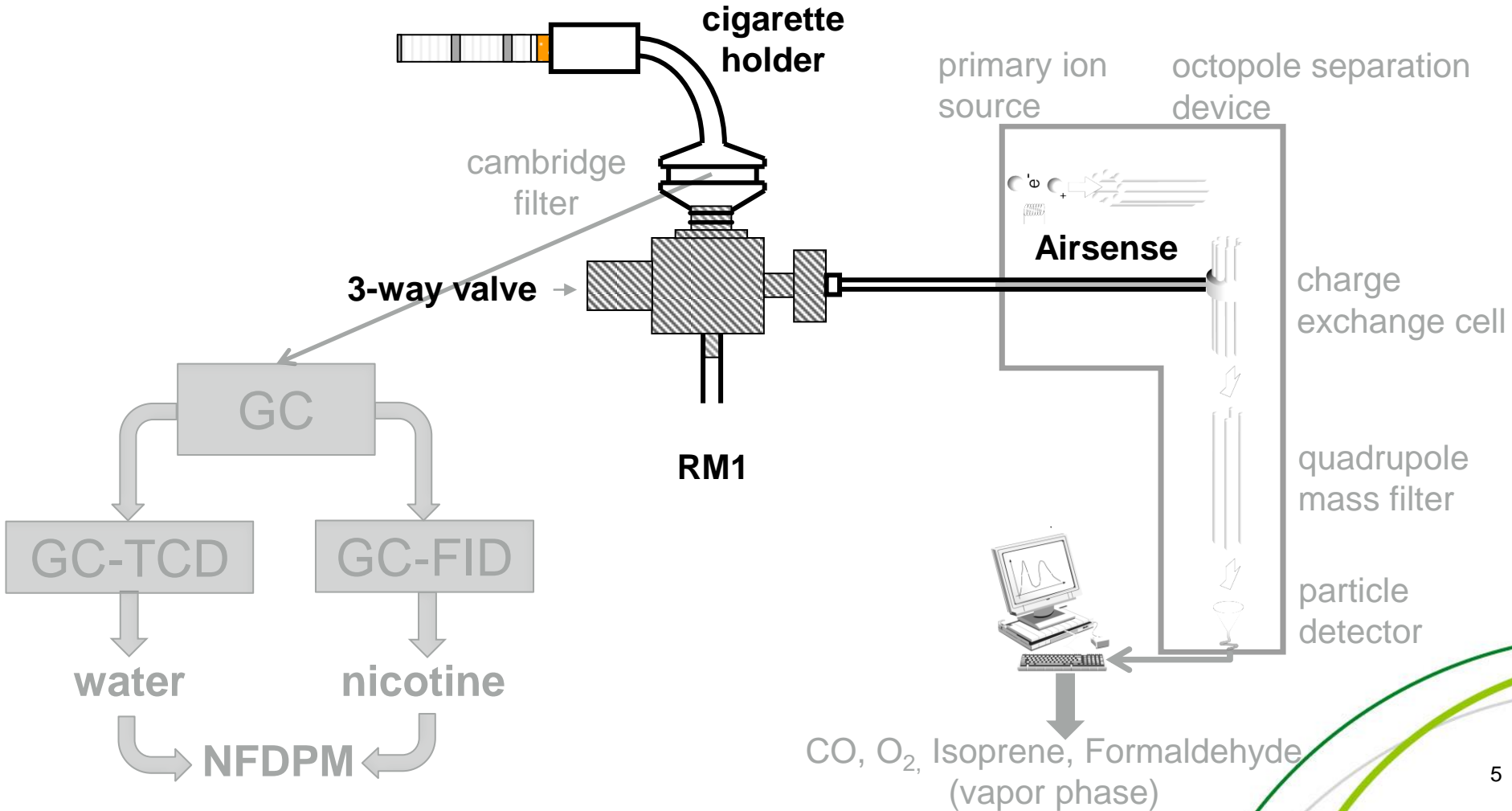
Equipment



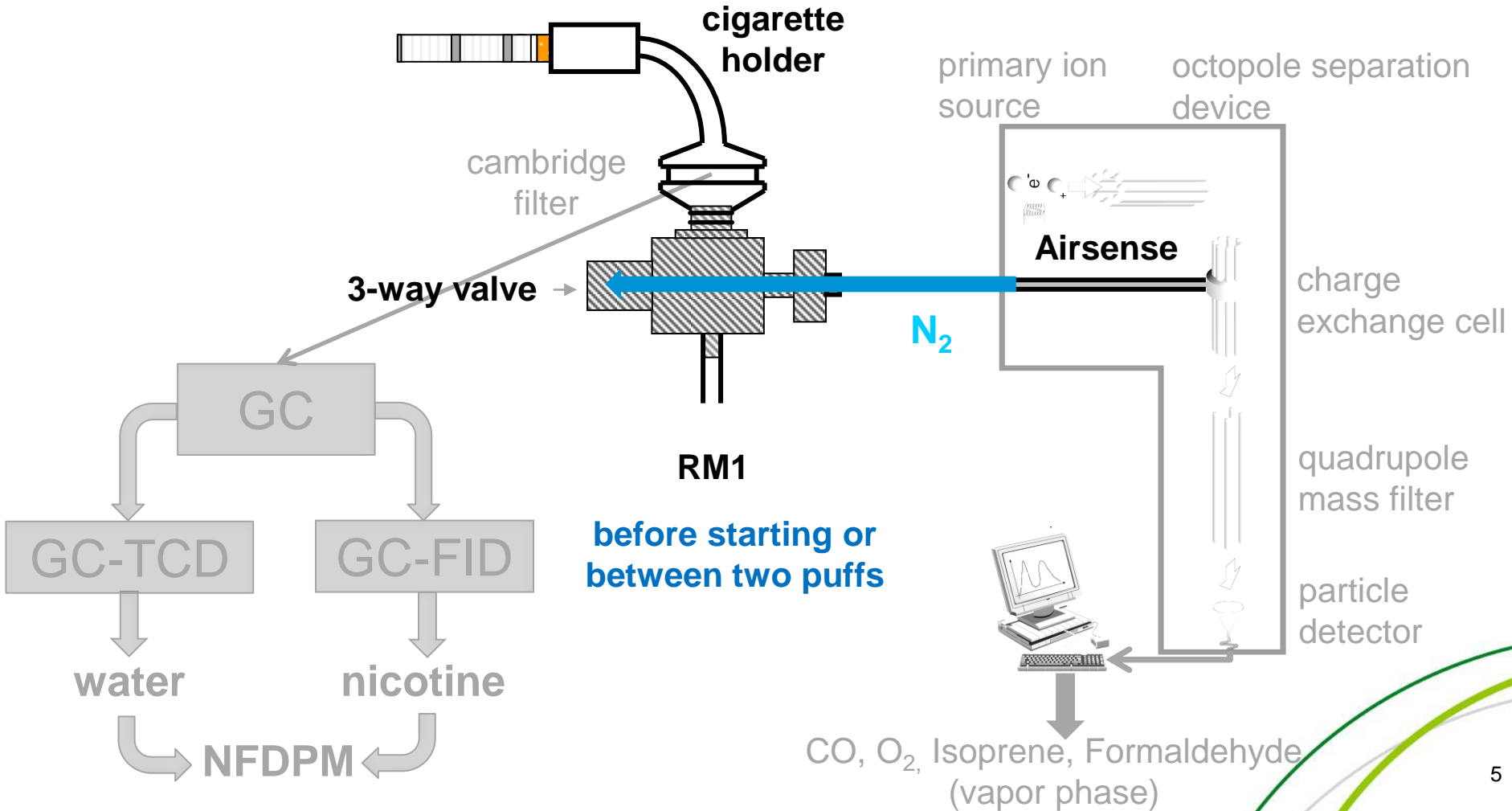
Equipment



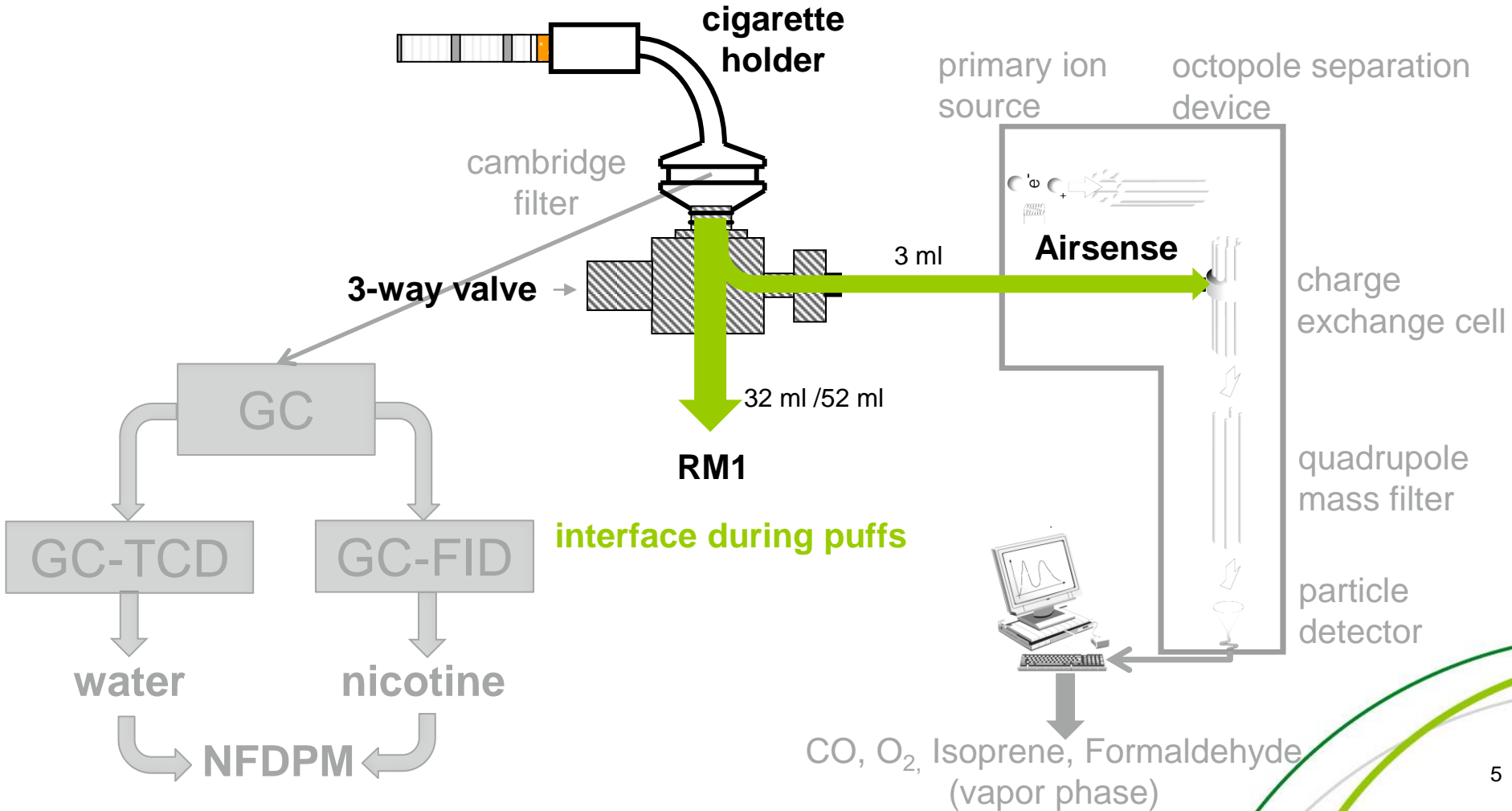
Equipment



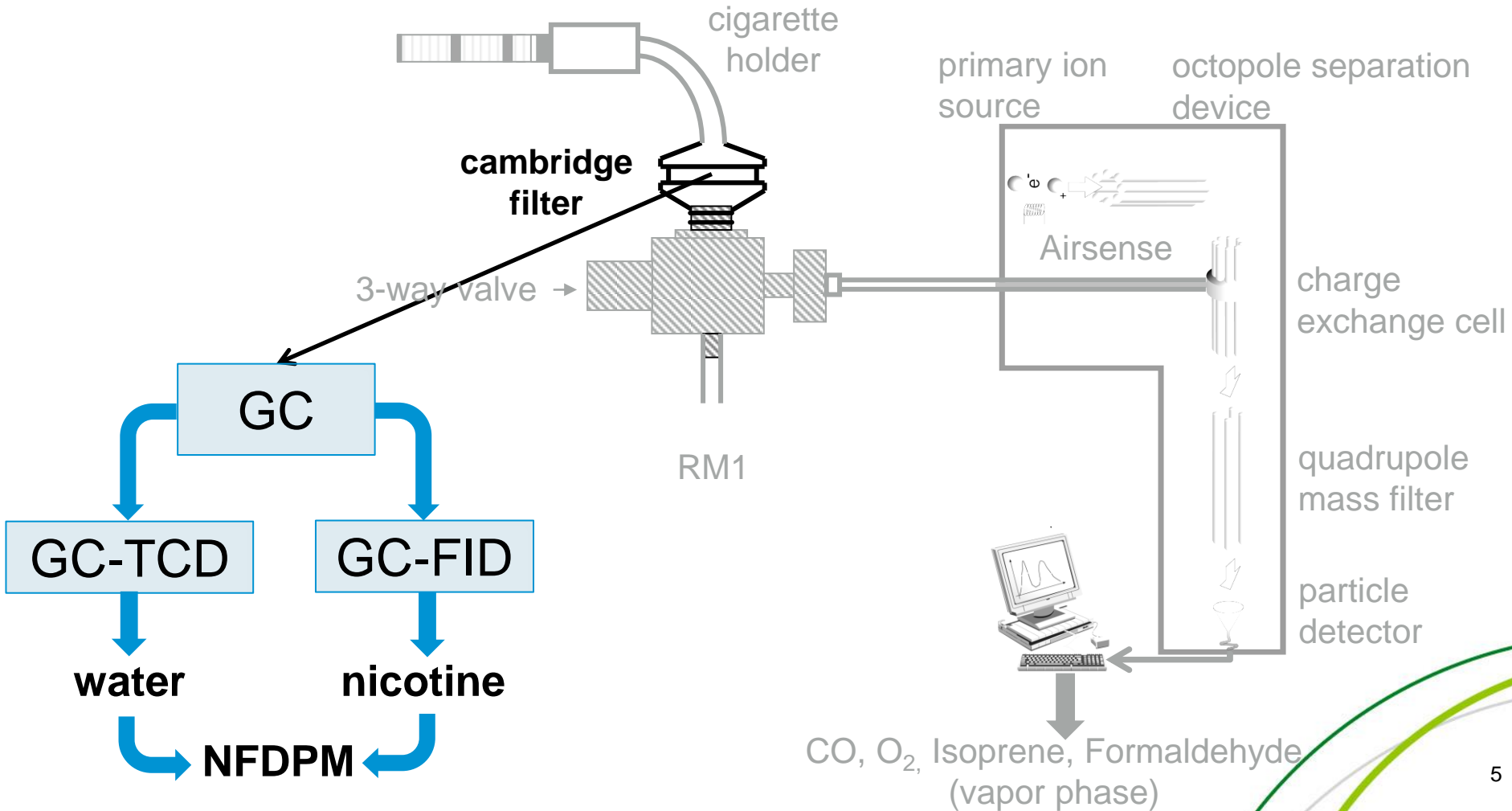
Equipment



Equipment

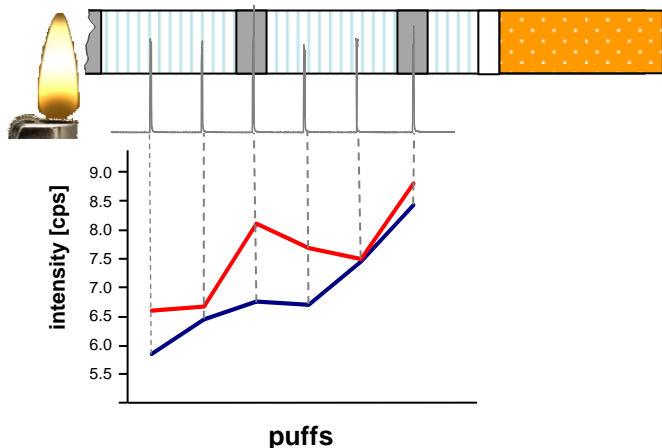


Equipment



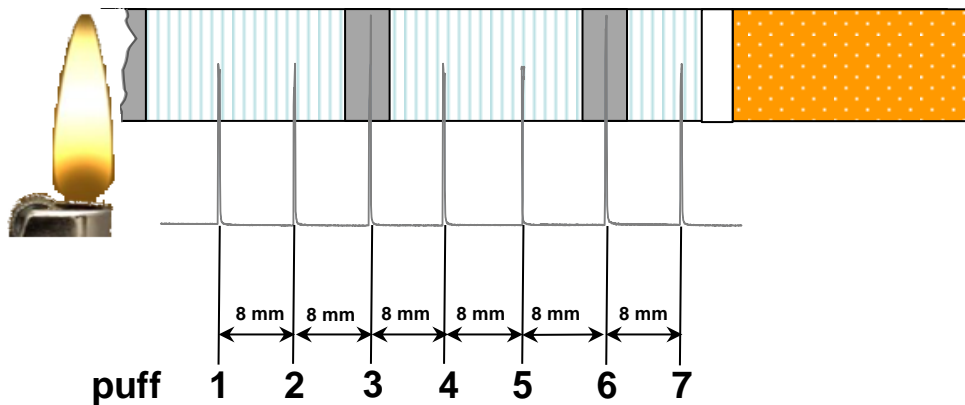
Procedure

Measurement mode (CORESTA 2012)



according to ISO 3308

Measurement mode (CORESTA 2013)



puff volume 55 ml
puffs taken manually

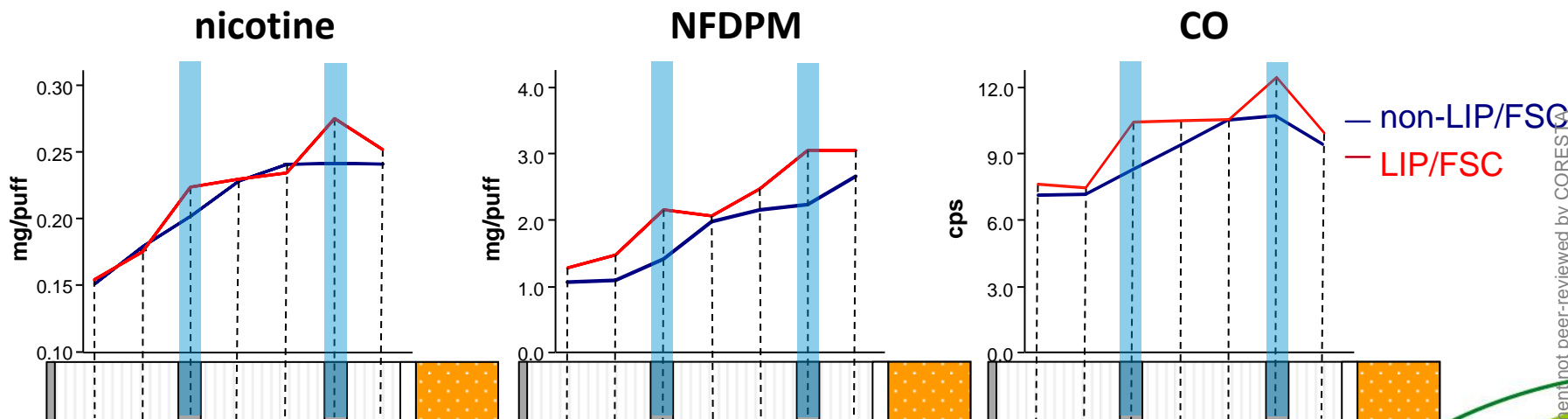
Cigarette sample set

sample	permeability [CU]	burn additive [%]	band D* [cm/s]	band design
set 1: non-LIP vs. LIP				
non-LIP/FSC	75	2	-	-
LIP/FSC	75	2	0.05	6/18
set 2: base paper parameter - permeability				
LIP/FSC [50 CU]	50	1	0.05	6/18
LIP/FSC [125 CU]	125	1	0.05	6/18
set 3: base paper parameter - burn additive				
LIP/FSC [1%]	75	1	0.05	6/18
LIP/FSC [2%]	75	2	0.05	6/18
set 4: band diffusion capacity				
LIP/FSC [0.05 cm/s]	75	2	0.05	6/18
LIP/FSC [0.18 cm/s]	75	2	0.18	6/18

Results

SET 1: LIP/FSC vs. non-LIP/FSC cigarettes

sample	permeability [CU]	burn additive [%]	band D* [cm/s]	band design
non-LIP/FSC	75	2	-	-
LIP/FSC	75	2	0.05	6/18



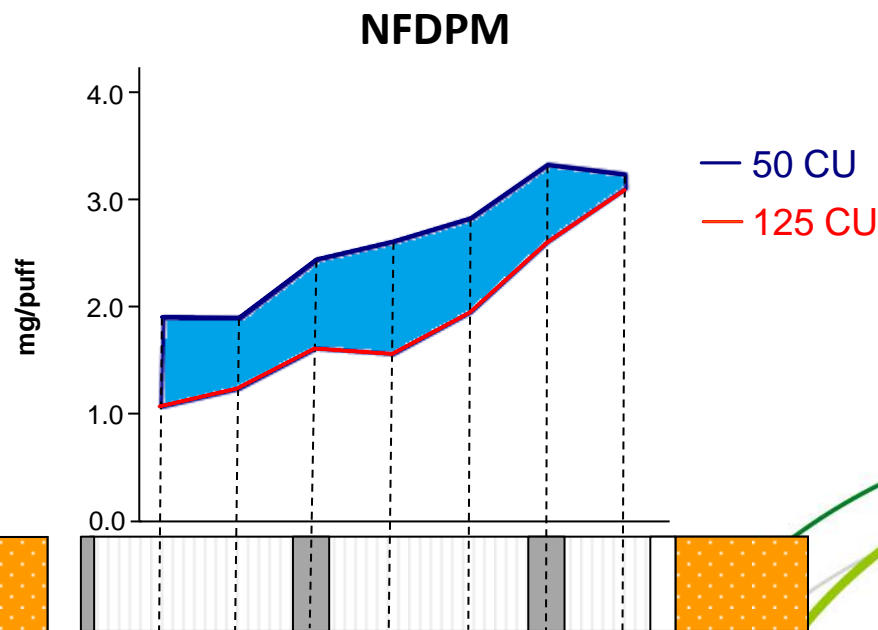
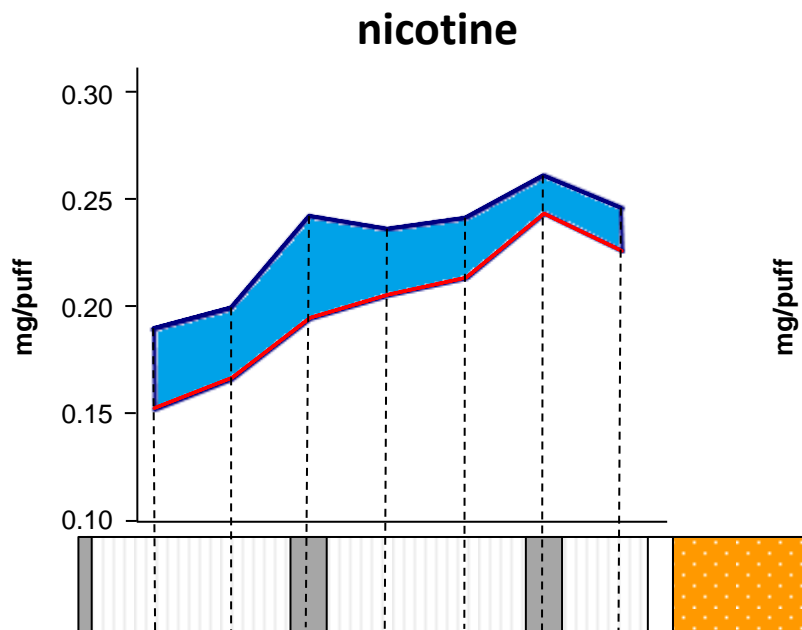
Findings

- LIP/FSC vs. non-LIP/FSC cigarettes
 - typical puff-by-puff profile of LIP/FSC cigarettes
 - higher nicotine, CO and tar levels in banded area
 - puff-by-puff profile independent of the puff volume
 - similar profile for 35 ml and 55 ml

Results

SET 2: base paper parameters – permeability (50 CU vs. 125 CU)

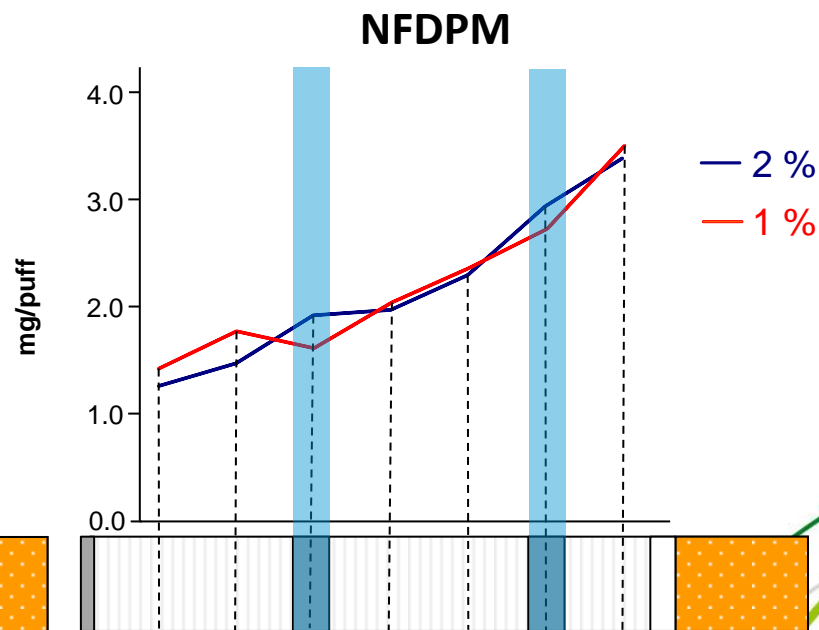
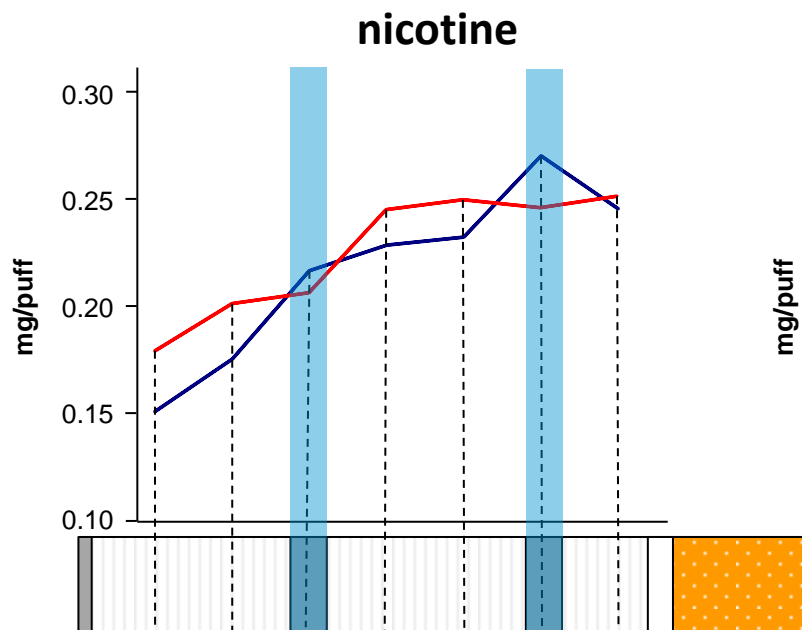
sample	permeability [CU]	burn additive [%]	band D* [cm/s]	band design
LIP/FSC [50 CU]	50	2	0.05	6/18
LIP/FSC [125 CU]	125	2	0.05	6/18



Results

SET 3: base paper parameters – burn additives (1% vs. 2%)

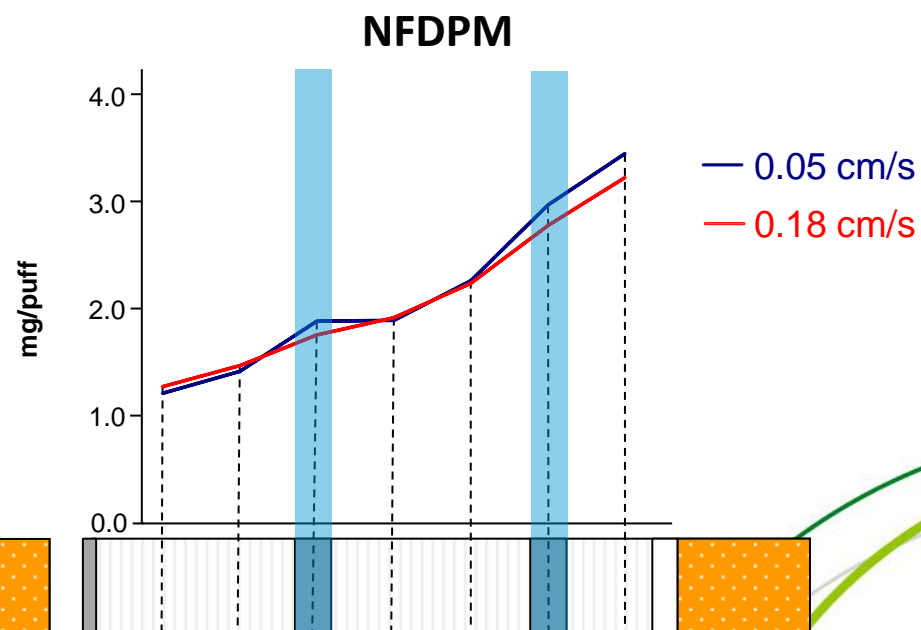
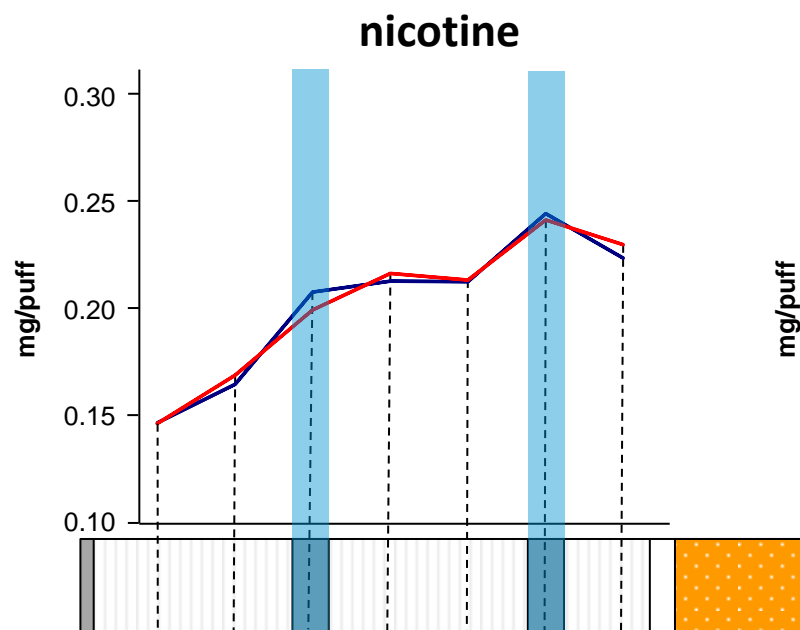
sample	permeability [CU]	burn additive [%]	band D* [cm/s]	band design
LIP/FSC [1 %]	75	1	0.05	6/18
LIP/FSC [2 %]	75	2	0.05	6/18



Results

SET 4: band diffusion capacity (0.05 cm/s vs. 0.18 cm/s)

sample	permeability [CU]	burn additive [%]	band D* [cm/s]	band design
LIP/FSC [0.05 cm/s]	75	2	0.05	6/18
LIP/FSC [0.18 cm/s]	75	2	0.18	6/18



Findings

■ Paper parameters

■ permeability

- typical puff-by-puff profile independent of the permeability
 - differences in nicotine and tar/puff

■ burn additives

- puff-by-puff profile depends on the burn additive level
 - 1% → cigarette nearly self-extinguishes during smouldering in the band
 - 2% → typical puff-by-puff profile

■ band diffusion capacity

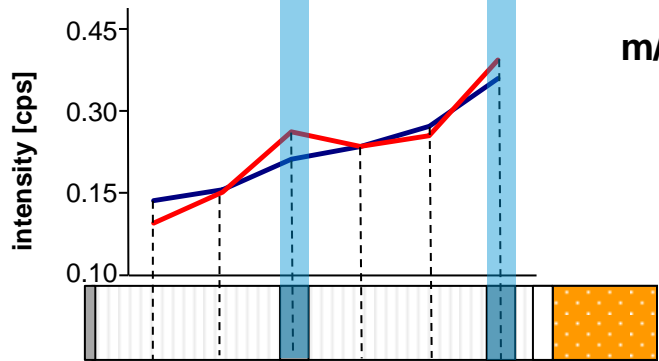
- typical puff-by-puff depends on the diffusion capacity level
 - 0.05 cm/s → typical puff-by-puff profile
 - 0.18 cm/s → profile not so distinctive

Other analytes

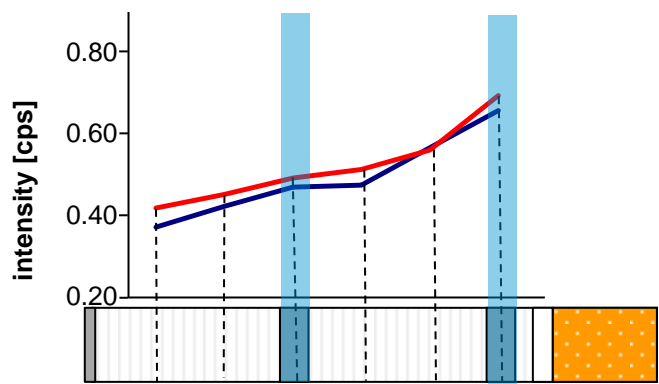
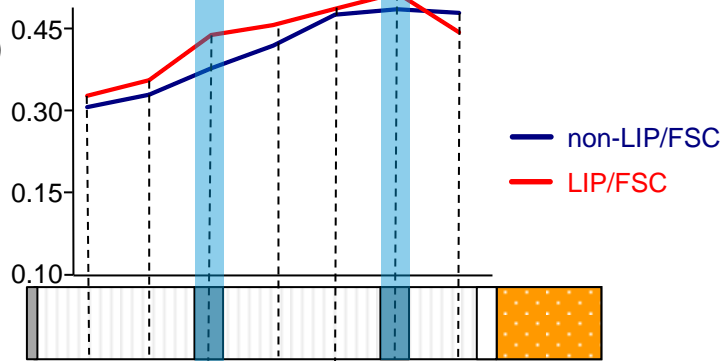
 Trends observed for other analytes

ISO 3308

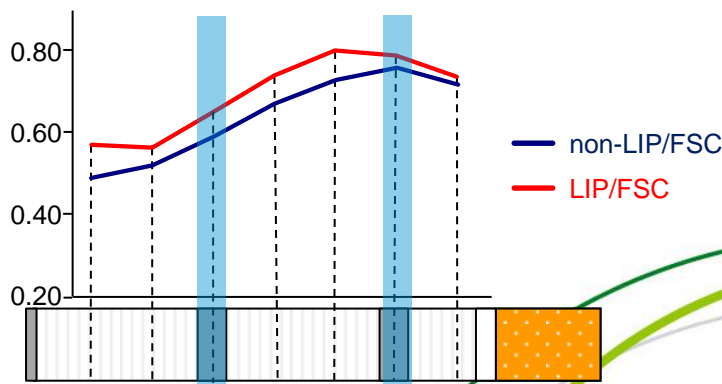
puff of 55 ml manually taken



m/z 30 (Formaldehyde)



m/z 68 (Isoprene)



Summary

- Typical puff-by-puff profile of LIP/FSC cigarettes
 - higher nicotine, tar and CO levels in banded area
 - lower O₂ levels in banded area

exception: sample with high band diffusion capacity and with lower burn additive level

- Puff-by-puff profile independent of the puff volume
 - higher puff volume leads to higher values
- Trends for other analytes
 - Puff-by-puff profile depends on the type of analyte

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