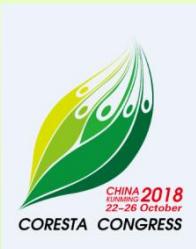


The NSm of Tomato Spotted Wilt Virus Is an Elicitor of RTSW-Mediated Extreme Resistance in Tobacco

Dr. Changjun Huang

Yunnan Academy of Tobacco Agricultural Sciences



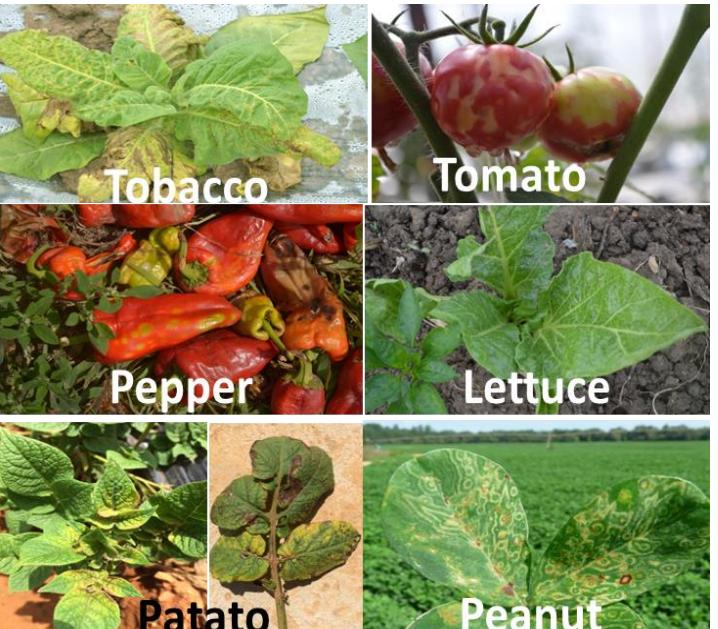
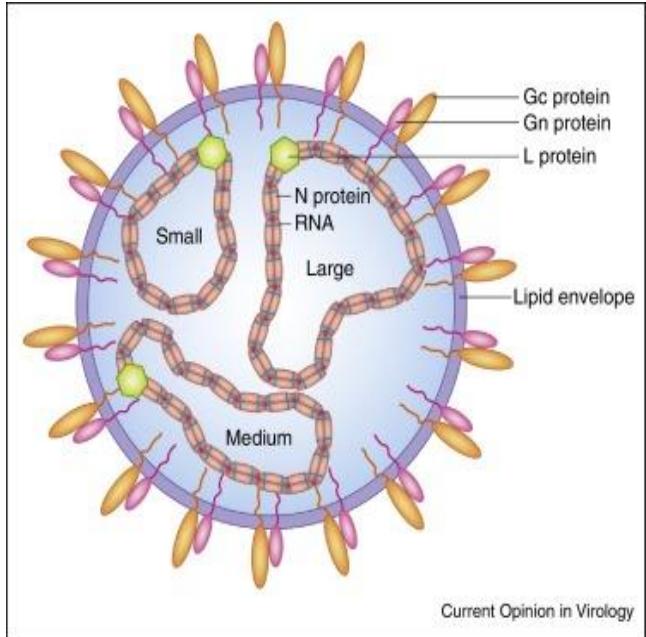
2018@Kunming



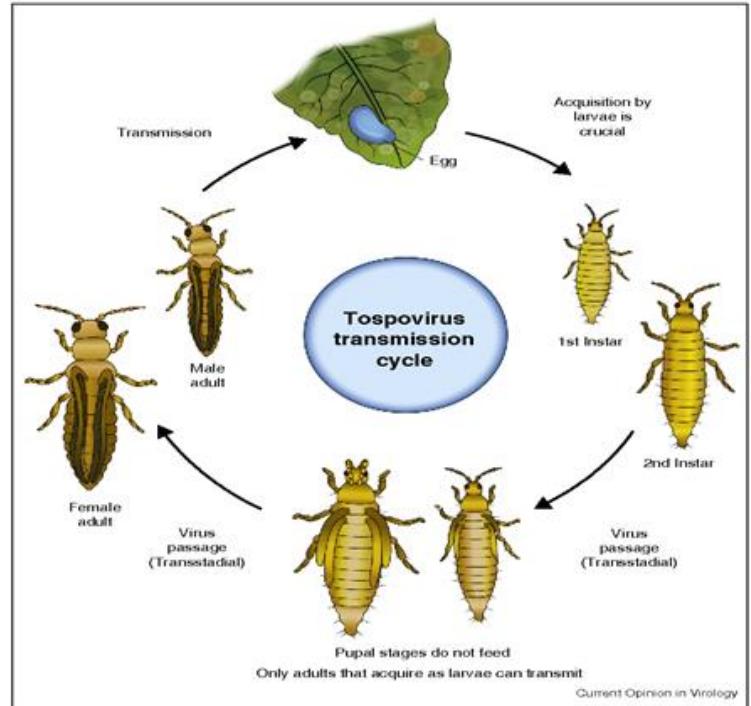
Background

Tomato spotted wilt virus (TSWV)

- Worldwide distribution
- Causes severe economic losses in crops
- Emerging threats to tobacco yield in China



TSWV is exclusively transmitted by thrips



Thrips:
small size, rapid
developmental time, high
reproductive rate and
development of insecticide
resistance

- Utility of natural **resistance genes** is an attractive approach

Sw-5b in tomato and *Tsw* in pepper



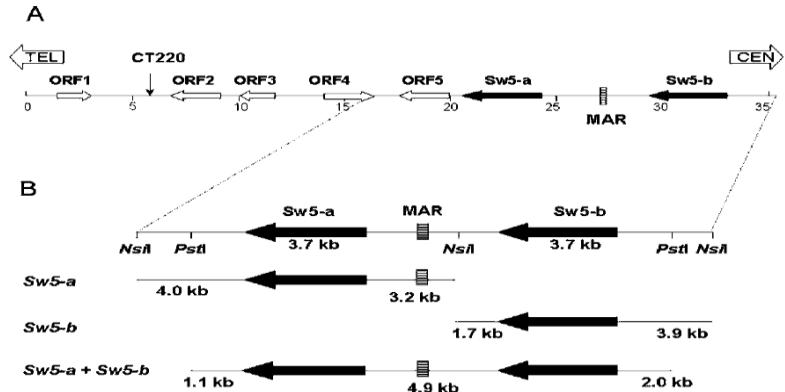
Molecular Breeding 7: 151–161, 2001.
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The tomato gene *Sw5* is a member of the coiled coil, nucleotide binding, leucine-rich repeat class of plant resistance genes and confers resistance to TSWV in tobacco

Mariana I. Spassova, Theo W. Prins¹, Rolf T. Folkertsma¹, René M. Klein-Lankhorst², Jacques Hille, Rob W. Goldbach¹ & Marcel Prins^{1*}

Department Molecular Biology of Plants, Groningen University, Kerklaan 30, 9751 NN Haren, Netherlands; ¹Laboratory of Virology, Wageningen University, Binnenhaven 11, 6709 PD Wageningen, Netherlands;

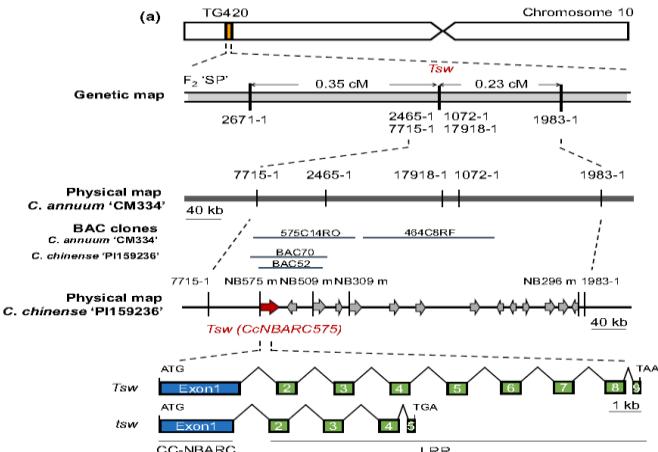


Research

Divergent evolution of multiple virus-resistance genes from a progenitor in *Capsicum* spp.

Saet-Byul Kim^{1,*}, Won-Hee Kang^{1,2,*}, Hoang Ngoc Huy¹, Seon-In Yeom², Jeong-Tak An¹, Seungill Kim¹, Min-Young Kang¹, Hyun Jung Kim³, Yeong Deuk Jo^{1,4}, Yeaseong Ha¹, Doil Choi¹ and Byoung-Cheol Kang¹

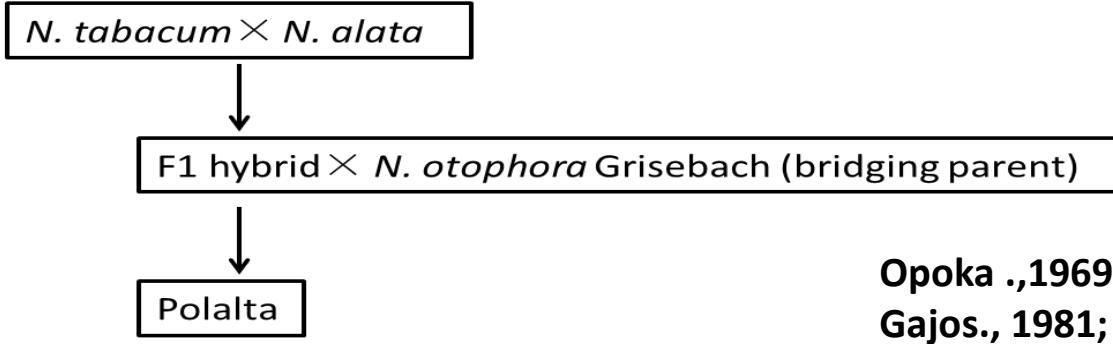
¹Department of Plant Science, Plant Genomics and Breeding Institute, Research Institute for Agriculture and Life Sciences, Seoul National University, Seoul 151-921, Korea; ²Department of Horticulture, Institute of Agriculture & Life Science, Gyeongsang National University, Jinju 660-701, Korea; ³Department of Eco-Friendly Horticulture, Cheonan Yonam College, Cheonan 331-709, Korea; ⁴Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute, Jeongeup 580-185, Korea



Nicotiana alata, complete resistance to TSWV (RTSW)

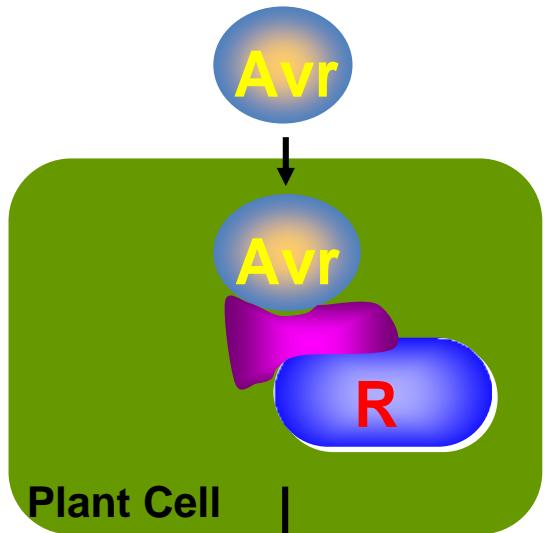


| Species | Symptoms | ELISA positive plants/total tested plants | Symptom severity index |
|---|----------|---|------------------------|
| Section: Alatae | | | |
| <i>N. alata</i> var. <i>alba</i> (from Oslo) | HR/SHR | 03/10 | 0/3 |
| <i>N. alata</i> (from Oslo) | HR | 00/15 | 0 |
| <i>N. alata</i> (from Warsaw) | HR | 00/16 | 0 |
| <i>N. alata</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i> (from Vilnius) | HR/SHR | 08/16 | 0/2 |
| <i>N. alata</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i> (from Bergerac) | HR/SHR | 05/16 | 0/2 |
| <i>N. alata</i> (from Scafati) | HR/SHR | 03/15 | 0/2 |
| <i>N. alata</i> 'Bialy Narcyz' (breeding in Warsaw) | HR/SHR | 01/16 | 0/3 |
| <i>N. forgetiana</i> | SHR | 10/10 | 3 |
| <i>N. langsdorffii</i> | S | 06/06 | 3 |
| <i>N. longiflora</i> | S | 06/06 | 2 |
| <i>N. plumbaginifolia</i> | S | 06/06 | 3 |



Opoka .,1969;
Gajos., 1981;
Gajos., 1987

Gene-for-gene Model (R-Avr)



Hypersensitive
Response (HR)



TMV

Replicase p183
Helicase p50

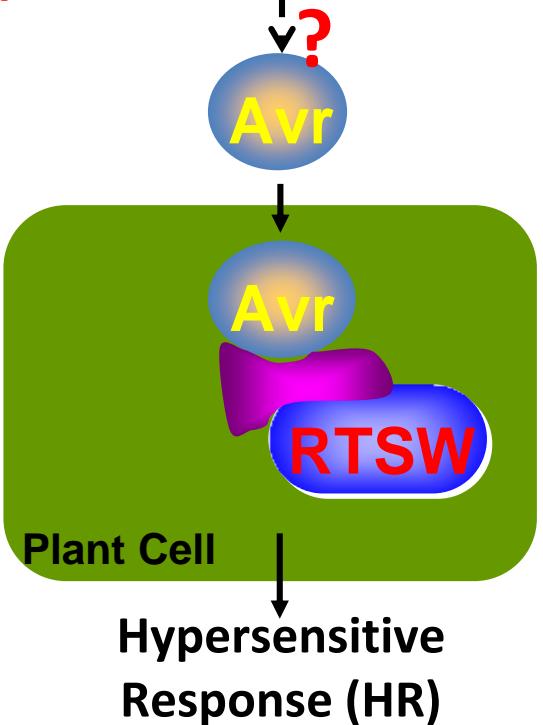


p50

1 whether RTSW mediated resistance is a typical R gene resistance?

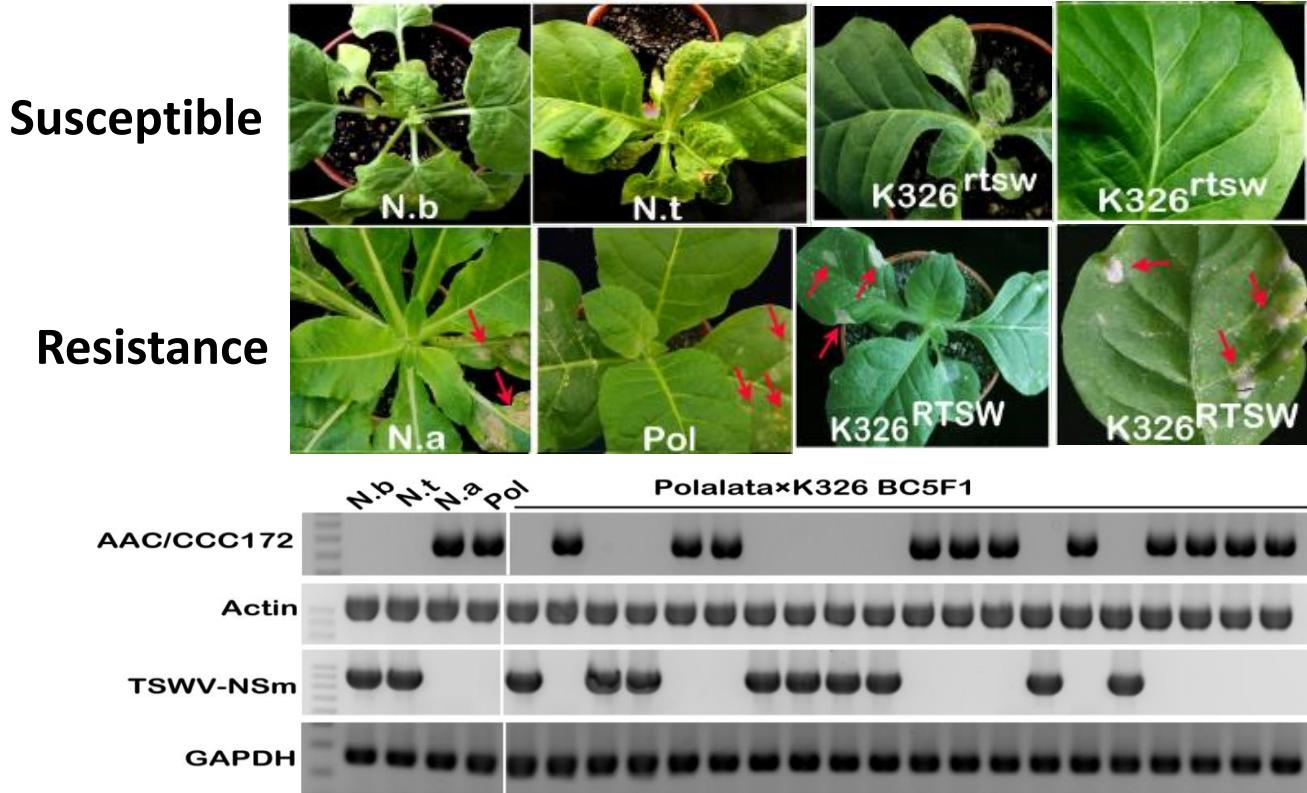
2 Which gene plays as an Avr factor against RTSW?

RdRp, NSm, Gn, Gc NSs, N

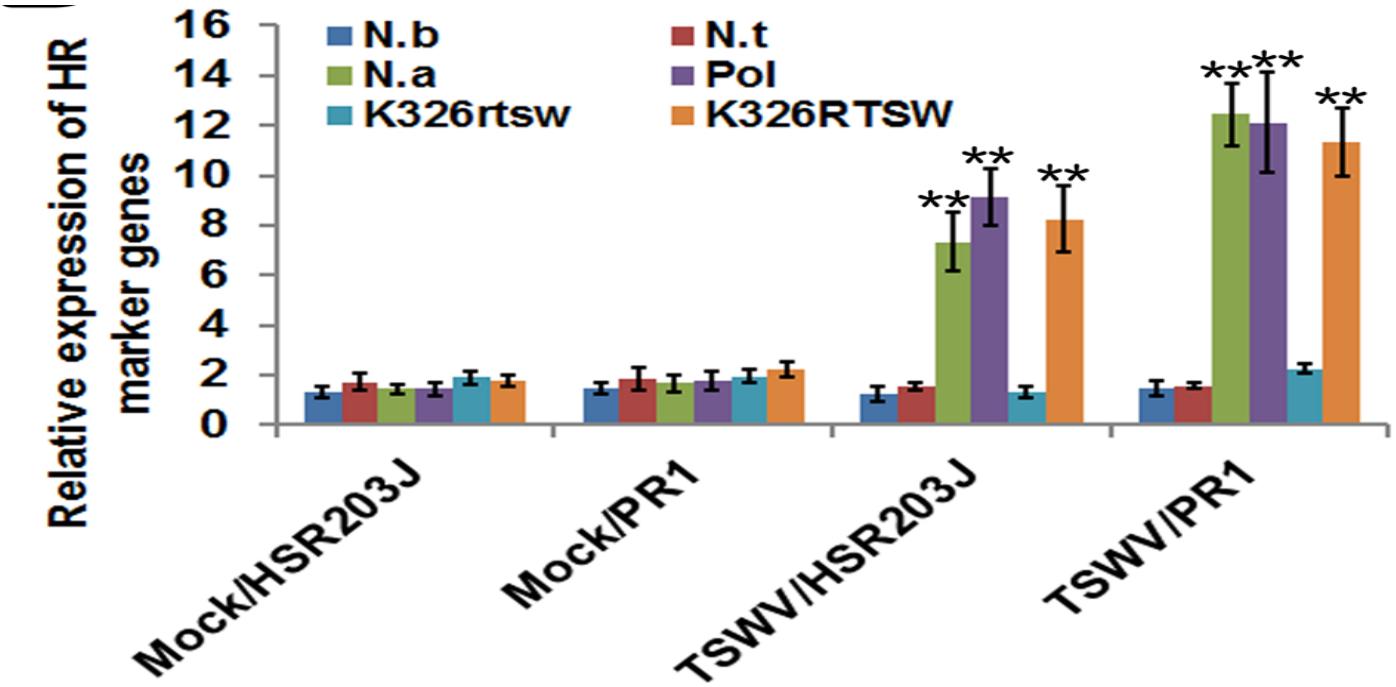


Results

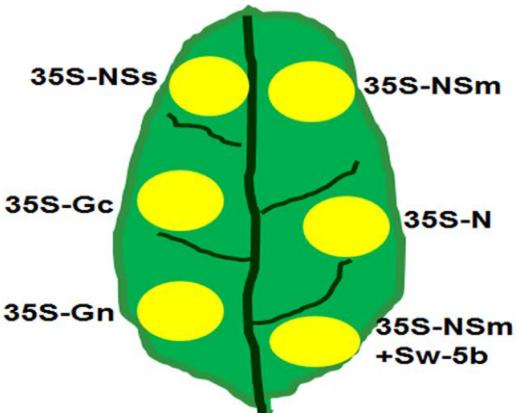
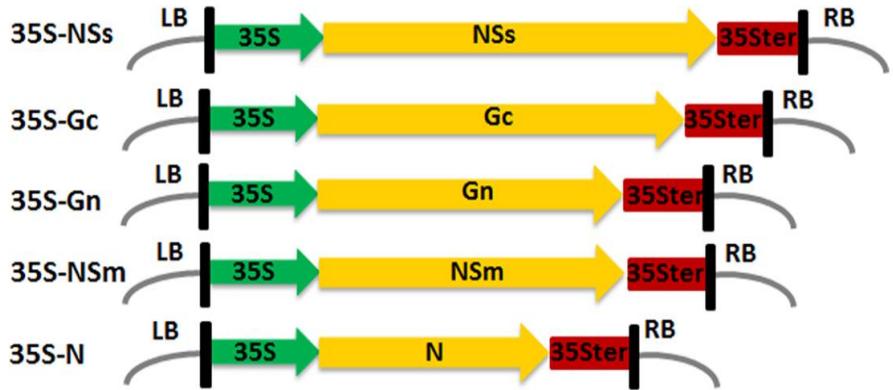
1 Tobacco *RTSW* confers resistance to TSWV by a hypersensitive response (HR) manner



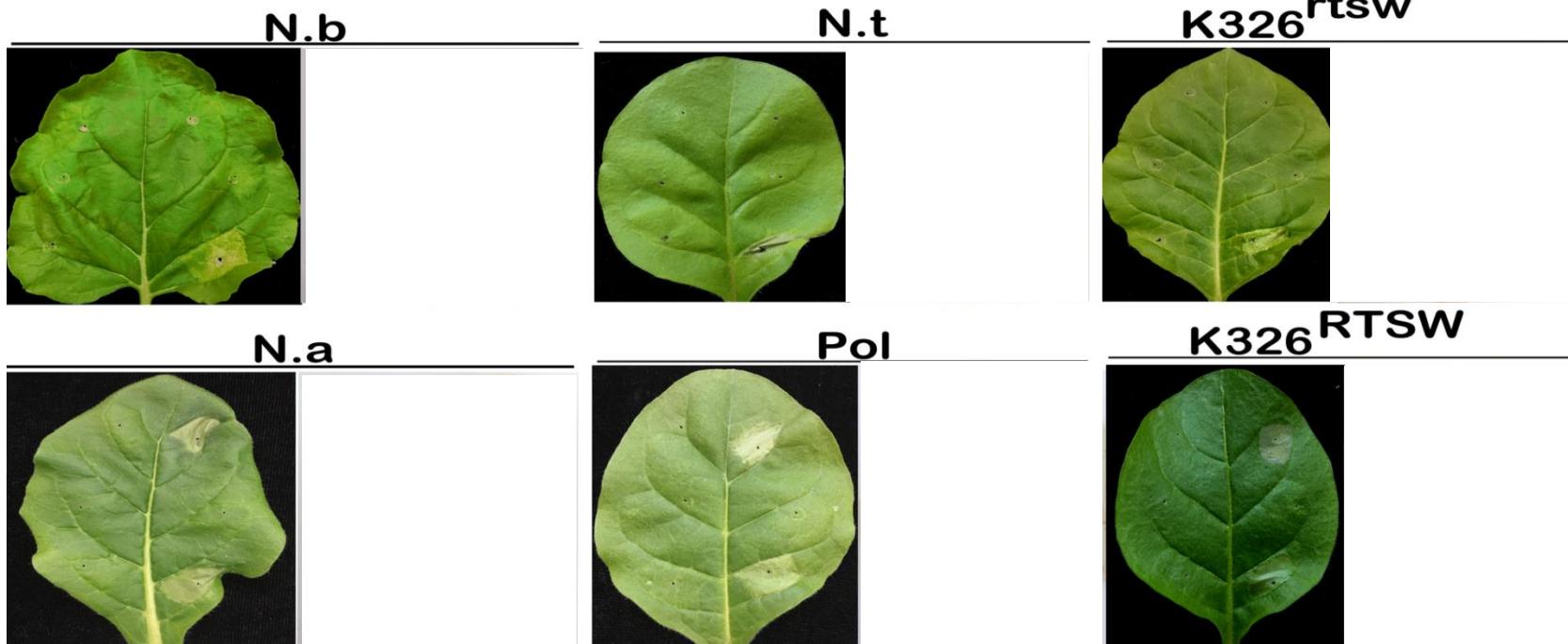
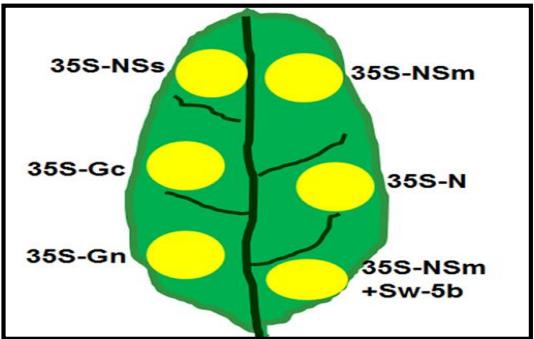
HR marker genes are specifically and dramatically elicited



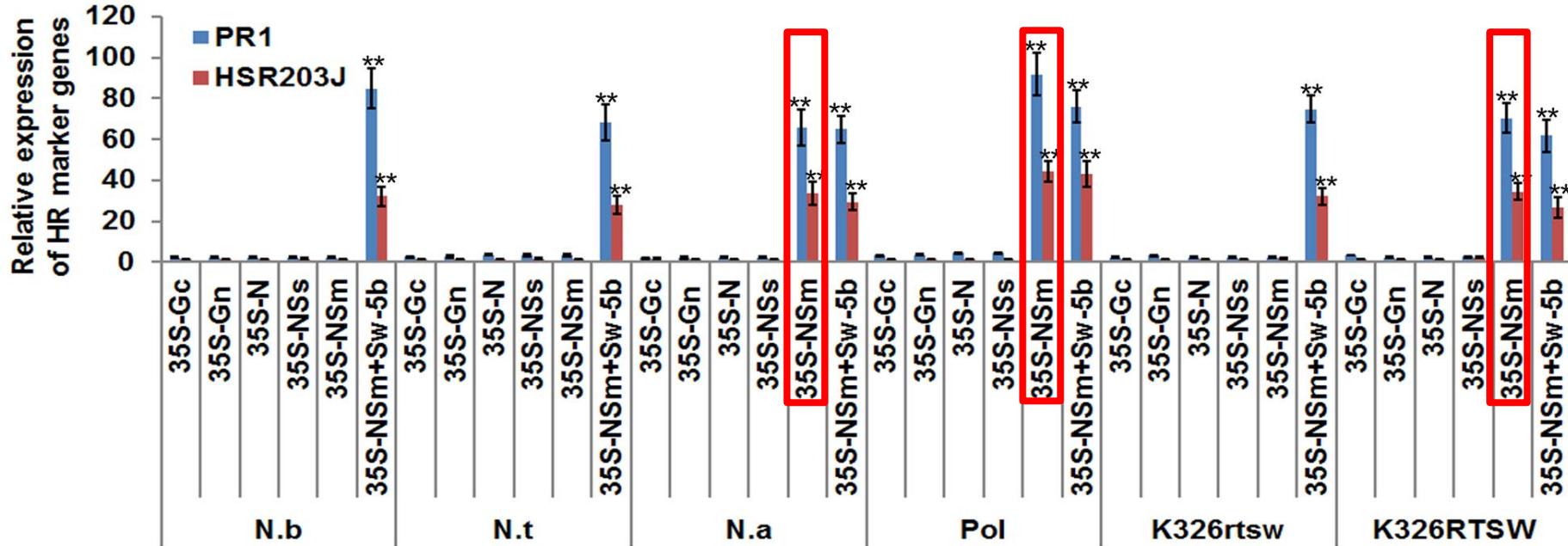
2 Identification of elicitor of RTSW-based resistance to TSWV



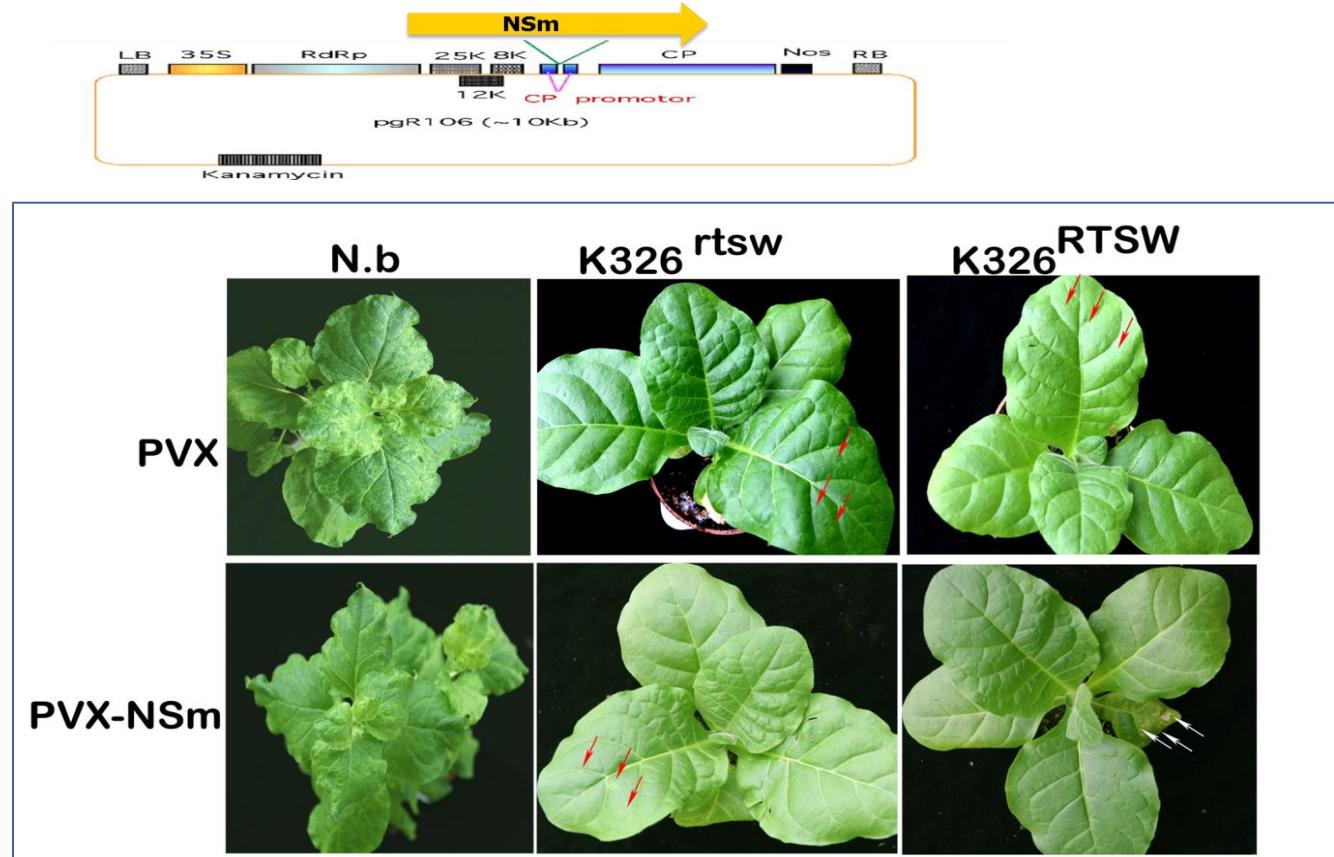
Only the construct expressing NSm elicited necrotic local lesions and induced H₂O₂ burst in RTSW-harboring tobacco



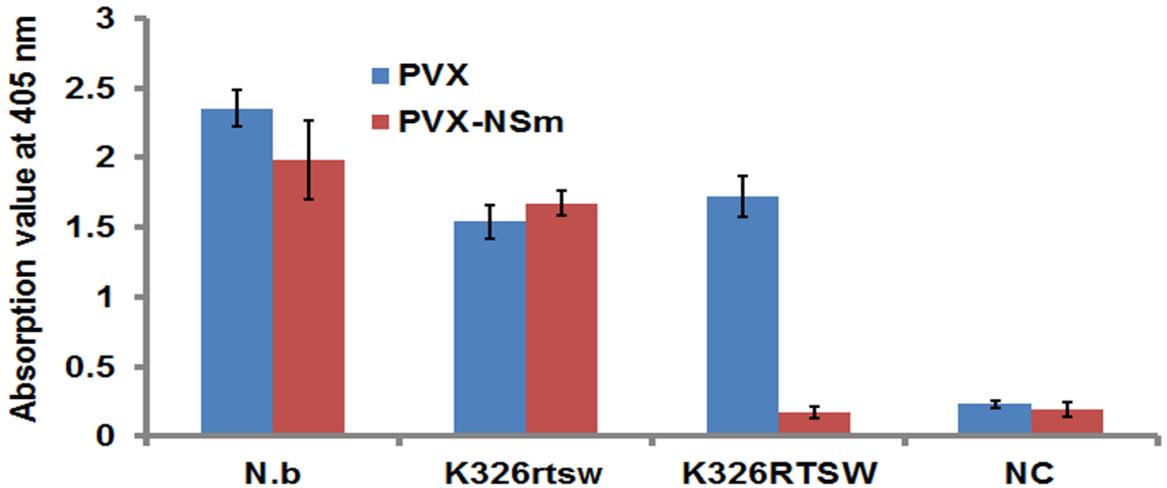
NSm protein is an elicitor of expression of HR marker gene



TSWV NSm elicits HR in a PVX expression assay against RTSW

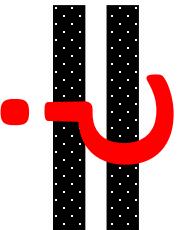


PVX-NSm elicits HR type cell death to prevent systemic infection and result in virus arrest in inoculation leaf



NSm protein is an elicitor of RTSW-based resistance to TSWV

NSm = Movement protein



NSm = Avr factor

**Li et al., 2009;
Lewandowski and Adkins, 2005**

3 The relationship of function of NSm for induction of HR and its movement

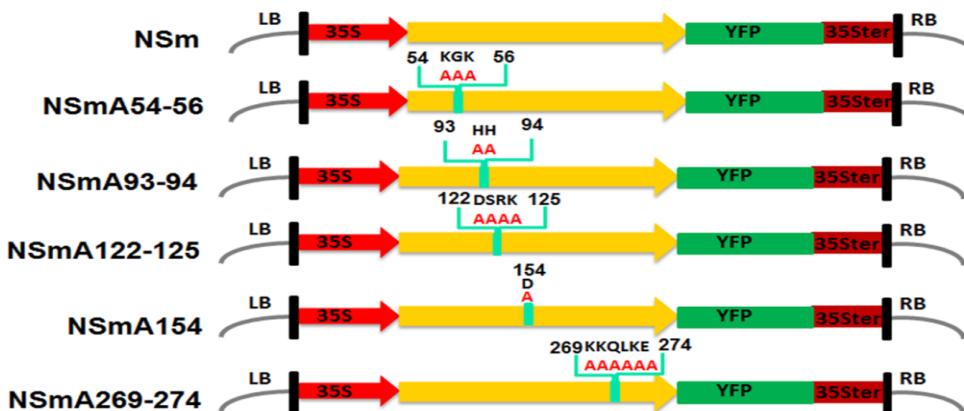
Identification of domains of the Tomato spotted wilt virus NSm protein involved in tubule formation, movement and symptomatology

Weimin Li ^{a,1}, Dennis J. Lewandowski ^b, Mark E. Hilf ^c, Scott Adkins ^{c,*}

^a University of Florida, Citrus Research and Education Center, Lake Alfred, FL 33850, USA

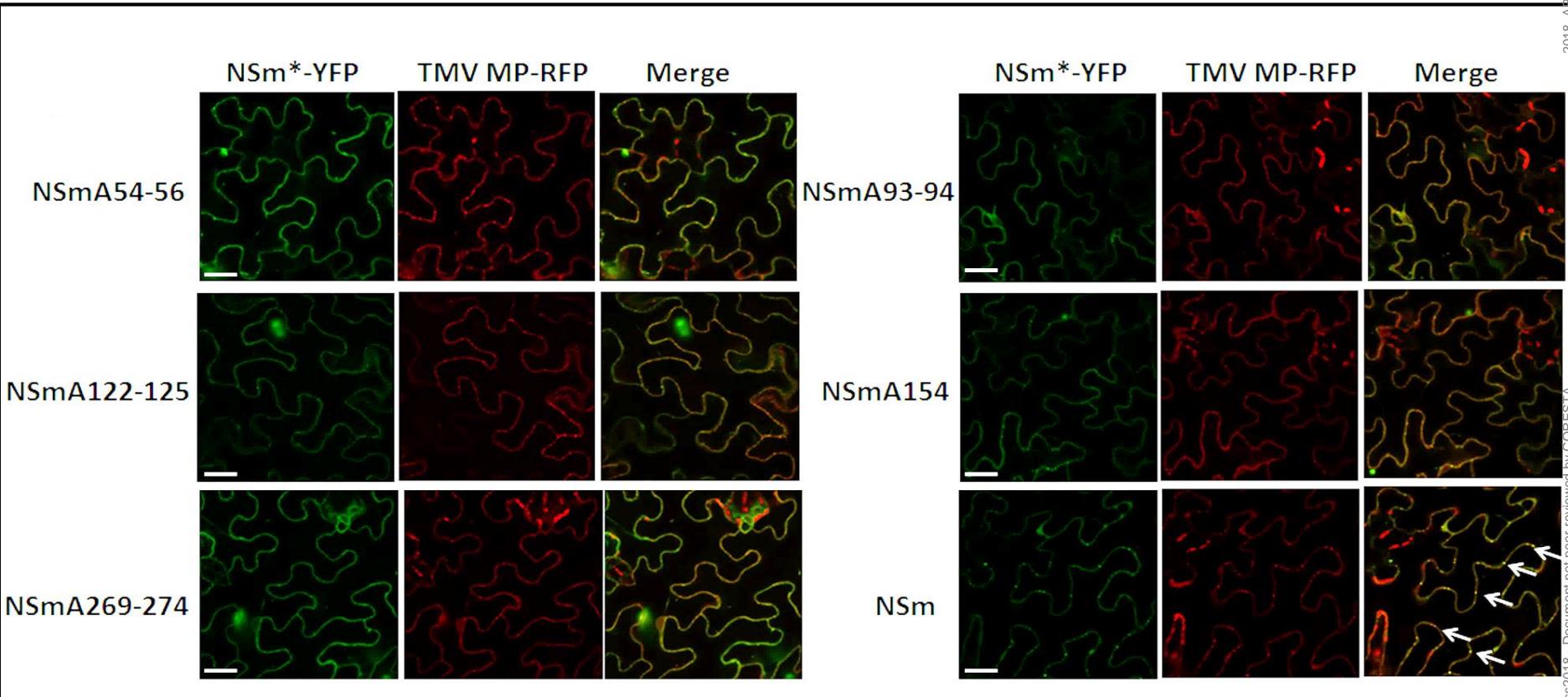
^b Department of Plant Pathology, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH 43210, USA

^c United States Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service, 2001 South Rock Road, Fort Pierce, FL 34945, USA

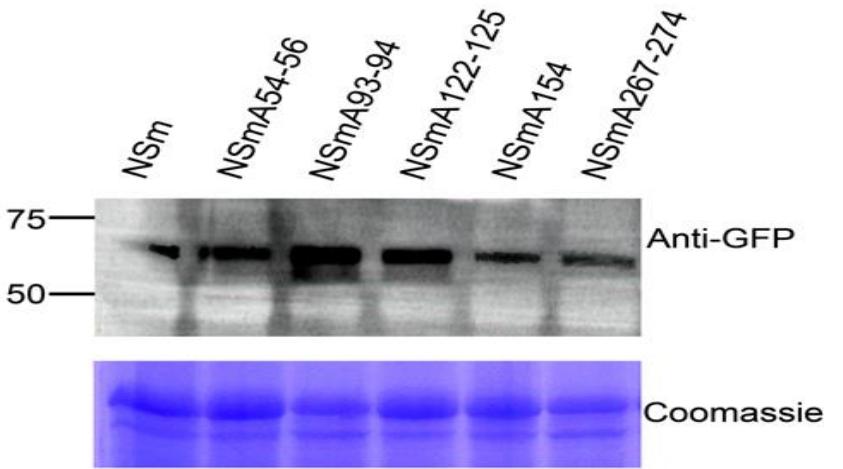
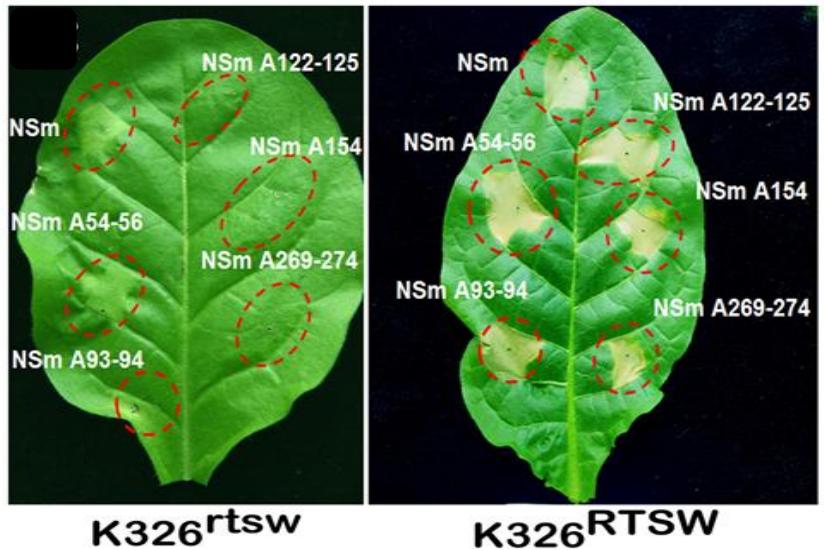


Li et al., 2009;

None of the mutant NSm proteins was able to target PD

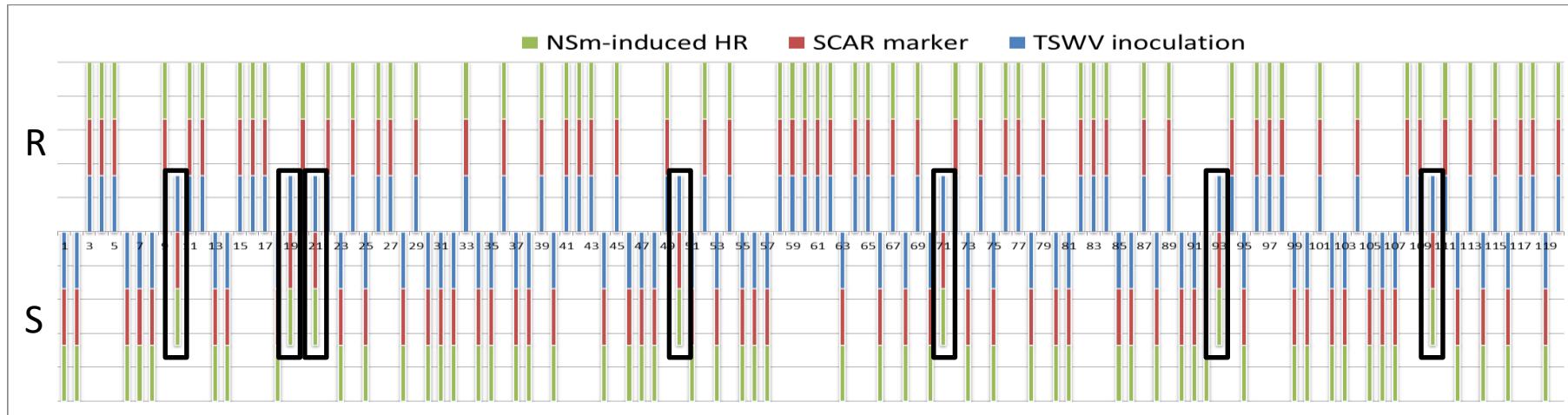
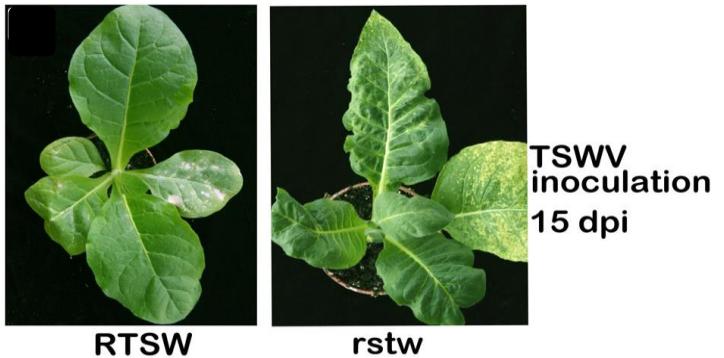
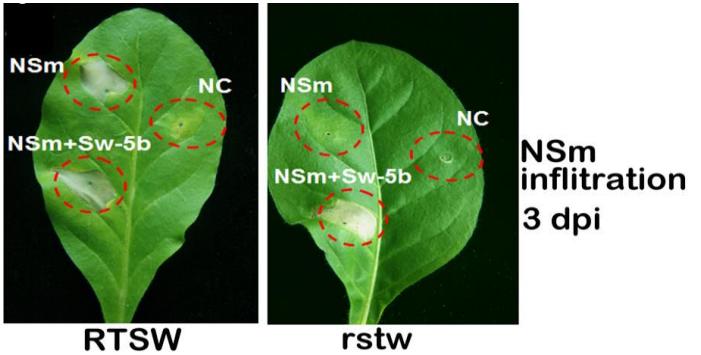


NSm mutants kept the ability of HR elicitation in tobacco leaves in the presence of RTSW as wild-type



Function of NSm to target PD and to traffic between cells is uncoupled from its function to trigger RTSW-mediated HR.

4 Establishment of an Avr-gene-based diagnosis



Summary

- NSm is Avr of RTSW in the TSWV
- The HR-triggering function of NSm is independent of its movement function
- An Avr-gene-based diagnosis in context of RTSW was established to develop a rapid method for disease resistance determination.

Acknowledgement

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Dr. Xiaorong Tao NJAU

Group member

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Dr. Jianmin Zeng

Dr. Zhijun Tong

Dr. Bingguang Xiao

Ms. Haiqin Yu

Funding sponsor



NSF of China



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Thank you for your attention!