# 65 Years of Tobacco Science Journal

Bob Pearce
Philip Morris Professor
University of Kentucky
Editor in Chief
Tobacco Science

# **Lockwood Publications** 1872 - 2020??





& Co., as well as other leading fac-The gestleman whose portrait looks apon our esselers from this page is east large tasking design (s a large two feet. Pendant from the center apon our esselers from this page is east large lands out the center deplant, carrying a gaily orns of these hangs a Large landsonsely. widely and well known as the King factories; and a full line of all the mented howdah up Tobaccomit of Texas, and is Mr. P. standard smoking tobaccos, chewing, contains spills, the Mahout is sitting hanging in the Cathodral of St. P. Martinet, of Dallat, Texas, where plugs, etc., is always on hand. Pipes upon his head, prinching him with his Peter's at Rome, locating upon issuep dreets, is one of the landmarks of claim on his part that he can supply pain, more a jet of flame at which to of the bell is a clock disk, and

Mr. Matthers is a Samuard Spirit, being loren in El stoto, Spains, loud business principle, and that is, in greatly saw feet high, made of polyor lorent curve and the tenth of April, 1856. He cause to the United States in 1870, and that is, in greatly saw feet high, made of polyor business principle, and that is, in greatly saw feet high, made of polyor business that no man can hope to succeed in isked choosy, the lantern is of nickel, gas at which to light the spills, which and settled in New Orleans, holding himself out to secure the friendship are containing a light for the spills (which said on either side of the base in imitation tree trunks, having flowers

ngaged in the manufacture of cigars. After the large of some little time he went into partnerskip with his

Canal street, New Orleans, For two years he traveled through the West, selling eigars for his firm, and gleaning a wealth of experience that was destined to bring him a rich with great success, and made friends n every district he visited. While weling through Texas, he was most Dallas, at that time having only about 7,500 inhabitants, but judging by her

s Martinez Bros., trading at 201

IMPROVED CIGAR LIGHTERS.-II.



are made to order, and others are but little trouble and cost altered to suit the requirements of the dealer.

One of these is a heron standing or one leg; prometheans are fitted into the base, in the leg drawn up under the body a spring-actuated knife is fixed that acts as a cigar cutter, while the gas jet issues from the beak of the bird. Another one somewhat

# Lockwood Publications Inc.

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- Published a weekly trade journal "Tobacco" initially focused on New York's cigar retailing
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# Tractor Routes for Tobacco **Bed Steaming**

LEXINGTON, Ky., Oct. 6.—That Kentucky tractor owners establish routes for the steaming of tobacco beds in much the same way that threshing rings have been formed is being advocated by D. W. good Valleau, plant pathologist at the Kentucky agricultural experiment station, as one step toward stopping leaf diseases at their source and cutting down the heavy annual losses that growers of the state suffer because of them. Steaming of plant beds to kill weed seeds and sterilize the soil can best be started now and continued throughout practically the whole winter, he says.

### Steam Replacing Burning

Steaming is fast taking the place of burning for plant bed sterilization both in the burley and dark tobacco sections of the state, due to the scarcity of wood, and in the dark section the practice of using steam has advanced to the point where steaming routes already are in operation. Steaming not only kills weed

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11, 2, 21,6 5,3	Cigars 128,920 372,610 581,750 322,870 904,650
40,7	70,800
	No. 11, 2, 21, 6 5, 3

ing well up with

The manufac-and in "Bond" consumed daily. Totaling this o co-ordinate ected with the d have proved ctive, and a

will be going full blast, with a force of 75 experienced cigar makers, and will be turning out from 14,000 to 20,000 cigars a day, all of which will be hand made.

Mr. Alonzo stated that for the present a small branch of his factory would be kept at Brunswick, but that Atlanta would be the chief manufacturing and distributing point of their products.

### Some Georgia Figures

ing well up with the co-operation \$63,860,400 worth of tobacco smoke is acing a good per sent curling toward the skies from the mouths and noses of Georgia cigar and cigarette smokers. A 10 per cent tax ng forces intact assessed on tobacco consumers in this

assessed on topacco consumers in this sual, a shortage swhich will be the swing were compiled by Major E. McGregor, commissioner of penhe season draws sions in this state, who is fighting the fancy goods ac-repeat of the cigar and cigarette tax imis some of the bly be forced to Georgia Legislature.

Major McGregor has figured it all out and declares there are 364,000 cigar smokers and 548,000 cigarette smokers in the s been operated of three cigars consumed by each smoker. or with better he declares 1,092,000 cigars are smoked season. The daily in this state. Allowing each cigaimbued with rette smoker 12 cigarettes per day, he ue ribbon year, estimates that 6,576,000 cigarettes are

Totaling this up would mean that again, and are ar days when 240,000 cigarettes and 398,580,000 cigars The persist-of the manu-rell as of the valued at \$2,125,000.

### Wisconsin Notes

EDGERTON, Wis. Oct. 5.—The shedding of the frosted portion of the crop is now irers to and practically finished. A goodly portion is Luba continue still in the fields and will remain there.

While the mu

s week are damaged has be ted, and Val not be harveste











Established 1873

F. LOZ IAVAI

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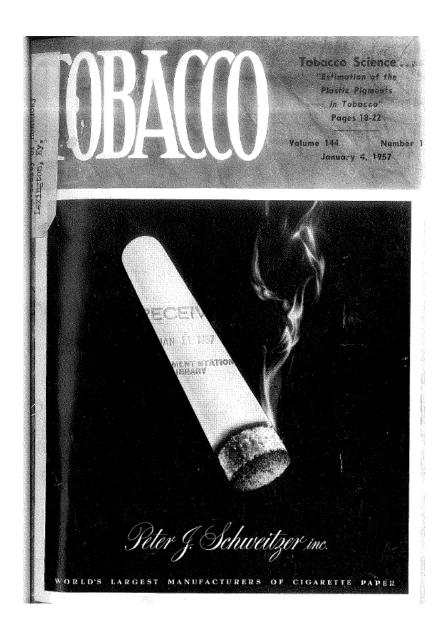
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208 N. Wells St. Chicago, Ill.

October 11, 1923

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## TOBACCO\_

Industry and Science Weekly

**VOLUME 144** 

NUMBER 1

Week of January 4, 1957

Established 1886

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Volume I 1957



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President, Lockwood Trade Journal Co., Inc.



# Preface

There is a certain romance attached to the tobacco industry, brought about, perhaps, through the combination of the universal usage and the pleasures tobacco has provided through the centuries. In recent years, however, there has been a pronounced effort by world-wide tobacco interests to penetrate that aura of romance—not to remove it, but to discover the basic truths which from the beginning have made possible the solace so obtained. And in this effort to determine and record such facts, the tobacco research scientist has truly come into his own.

Active in increasing numbers in the experimental stations, at the colleges and universities, on the farms and in the laboratories of independent concerns both within the tobacco industry and closely affiliated to it, the research scientists have made vast progress in their various disciplines. However, the quantity of such research performed created a problem to its very self, for, combined with the advances in research in all other fields, the mechanics for the interchange of information were impeded by the increasing flow of reports. Thus, the decision was made by the tobacco research scientists to obtain their own means of publication. Through the cooperation, and work, of many, TOBACCO SCIENCE came into being as a reflection of the scientists' own desires.

Now, it is with great pleasure that we are able to publish the first volume of TOBACCO SCIENCE, representing the common aim of all tobacco scientists in both centralizing the reports of many research efforts, as well as facilitating the communicative system so essential to progress in science.

# Volume 1 - 1957

- ▶ 35 pages of advertising preceded the articles
- Not clear if authors paid "page charges"
- 43 articles
- 210 pages of research articles

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detail seedbed practice, chemical injury, the dominant effect of weather on tobacco diseases, nutritional deficiencies, hereditary troubles, virus, bacterial and fungus diseases, nematodes . . . parasites and tobacco lenf decays. The book is authoritative and profusely illustrated."

—The Rhodesian Tobacco Journal

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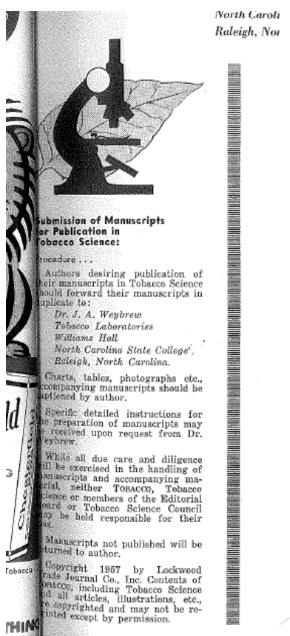
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Cigar Research Committee

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Tobacco Workers Conference

### ... Administrative Advisor

D. M. Crooks
U.S. Department of Agriculture

# Timeline of *Tobacco Science*

- ▶ 1957 Research articles published in "Tobacco" are gathered in volume form to publish volume 1 of Tobacco Science
- ▶ 1971 "Tobacco" becomes "Tobacco International" but still publishes research articles that are later gathered in volume form for Tobacco Science .
- ▶ 1991 Publishing of articles moved to "Tobacco Reporter" and SpecComm International as the publisher.
- 2000 Tobacco Science Council moved Tobacco Science to Allen Press
- 20?? Tobacco Science moved to online open access publishing
- 2018-2022 Effort made to archive past Tobacco Science articles on CORESTA website
- ▶ 2023 Allen Press merged with Knowledge Works

# Transition from Lockwood to SpecComm



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Volume 34, 1990

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### **About this Journal**

Tobacco Science Journal has a long and respected history as a tobacco focused publication since 1957. Much of the foundational research on the production and processing of tobacco and how they impact leaf yield, chemistry, quality and usability has been published within the pages of Tobacco Science. Read More About the Journal...

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The Effect of Suckercide Application Timing and Cultivar Maturity on Chemical Topping of Burley Tobacco

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The Effect of Suckercide Product and Application Rate on Chemical Topping of Burley Tobacco

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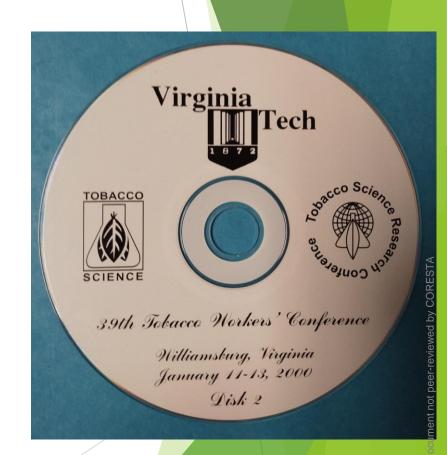
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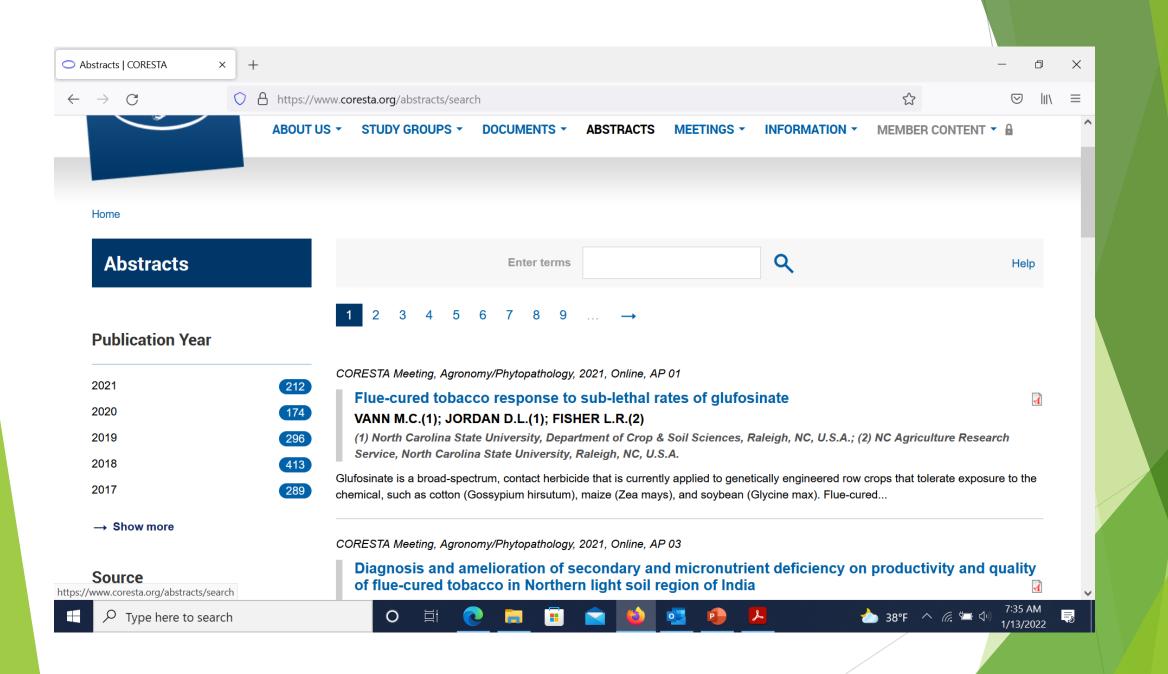
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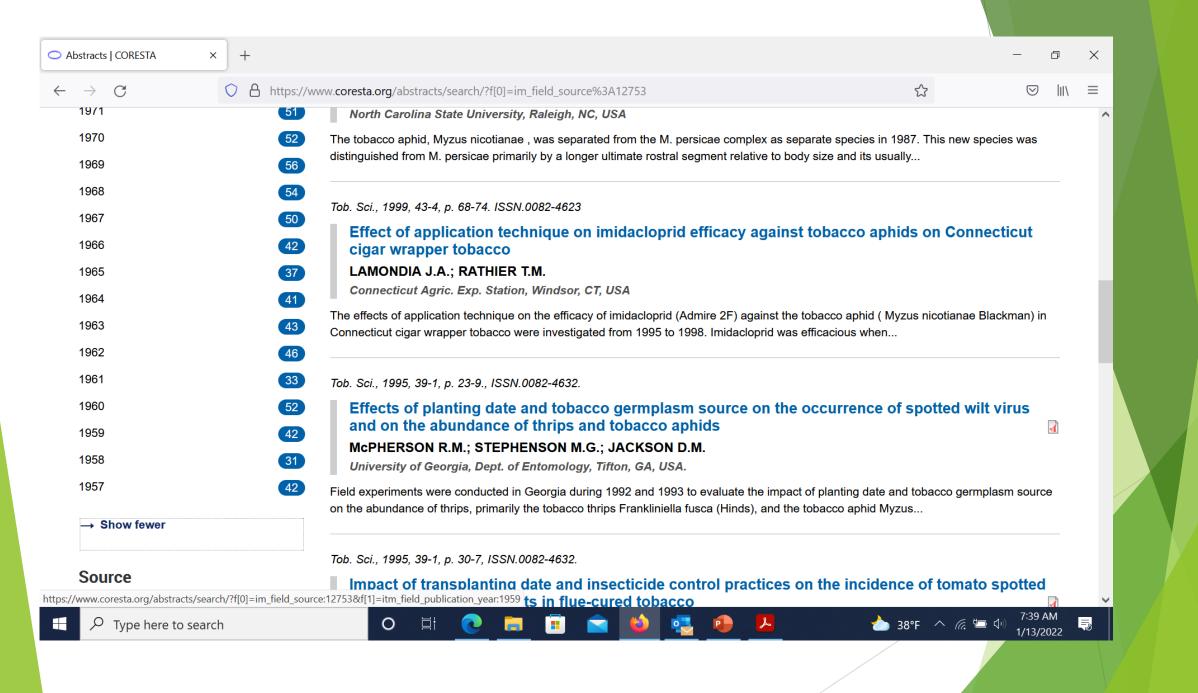
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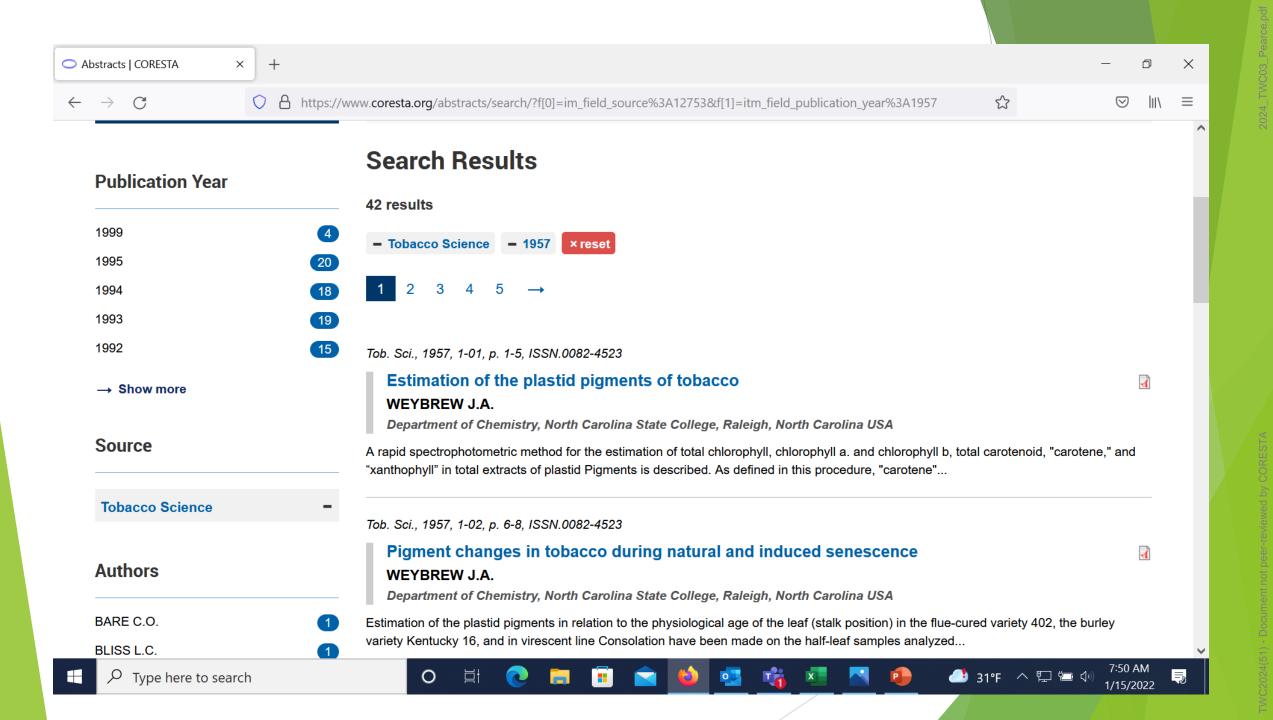


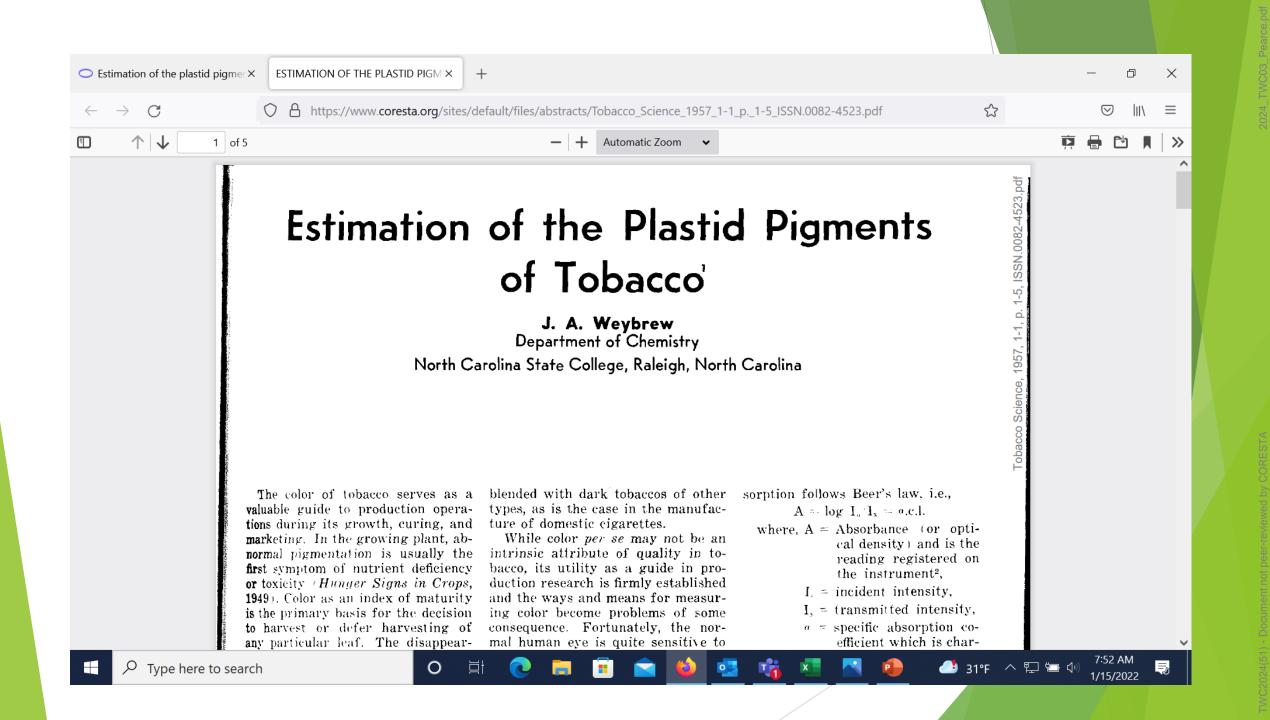
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Tob. Sci., 1982, 26-10, p. 35-36, ISSN. 0082-4523

#### Effects of sucker control practices on amount of suckering time and yield of burley tobacco LINK L.A.: ATKINSON W.O.: NICHOLS B.C.: SELTMANN H.

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Southwest Virginia Research Station, Glade Spring, VA, USA; Agronomy Department, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, USA; USDA, SEA, AR, University of Tennessee, Tobacco Experiment Station, Greeneville, TN, USA; USDA, SEA, AR, Botany Department, North Carolina State University, Raleigh NC, USA

Field experiments were conducted at locations in Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia to elevate time requirements for chemical and nonchemical methods of sucker control and the effects of these practices on yield of burley tobacco...

Tob. Sci., 1980, 24-21, p. 71-72, ISSN. 0082-4523

### The effects of ethephon on ripening and certain quality components of Burley tobacco ATKINSON W.O.; LINK L.A.; NICHOLS B.C.; PEEDIN G.F.

Agronomy Department, University of Kentucky, Kentucky, USA; Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Virginia USA; USDA, SEA-AR, USA; Department of Soil Science, North Carolina State University, North Carolina USA

Field yellowing of burley tobacco plants sprayed with ethephon (2.chloroethylphosphonic acid) was not consistent. Tendencies for lower yield and lower nicotine content in ethephon-treated tobacco indicate that growth and/or curing characteristics...

Tob. Sci., 1969, 13-38, p. 117-120, ISSN.0082-4623

### Regional tests with contact and systemic tobacco sucker control agents. II. Burley tobacco STEFFENS G.L.; SPAULDING D.W.; ATKINSON W.O.; BORTNER C.E.; LINK L.A.; NICHOLS B.C.; ROSS H.F.;

SELTMANN H.; SHAW L.

Crops Research Div., Agric. Research Service, USDA, Beltsville, Ma.; KY Agric. Expt. Station, Dept of Agronomy, University of Ky., Lexington, Ky.; CRD, ARS, USDA, KY. Agric. Expt. Station, Lexington, Ky.; Dept. of Agronomy, Virginia, Polytechnic Inst., Southwest Virginia Research Stn, Glade Springs, Va.; CRD, ARS, USDA, Tenn. Agric. Expt. Station, Greenville, Tenn.; Agr. Ext. Service; NCSU., Waynesville, NC.; CRD, ARS, USDA, N.C. Agric. Expt. Station, Raleigh, NC. & Waynesville, NC, USA

Sucker control tests were conducted on Burley tobacco at 4 locations (N.C., Tenn. and two in Ky.) over a 3-year period to compare handsuckering (HS) with a contact type chemical sucker control agent (methyl caprate-MC) and a systemic type agent...

Tob. Sci., 1968, 12-23, p. 91-94, ISSN,0082-4623

## Composition of burley tobacco leaves in relation to stalk position and leaf portion

BOWMAN D.R.; NICHOLS B.C. Crops Research Division, ARS, U.S. Department of Agriculture, USA

Leaf samples of burley tobacco were grown in each of two years. After the cured tobacco was separated into farm grades, samples for chemical analysis were prepared by dividing one group of individual leaves into side and middle portions and another..

Tob. Sci., 1967, 11-36, p. 133-136, ISSN.0082-4623 Nitrogenous and phenolic compounds of Nicotiana plants. I. Field and greenhouse grown plants

TSO T.C.; SOROKIN T.P.; ENGELHAUPT M.E.; ANDERSEN R.A.; BORTNER C.E.; CHAPLIN J.F.; MILES J.D.; NICHOLS B.C.: SHAW L.: STREET O.E.

Crops Research Division. Agricultural Research Service. United States Department of Agriculture, Beltsville, MD: CRD, ARS.

# EFFECTS OF SUCKER CONTROL PRACTICES ON AMOUNT OF SUCKERING TIME AND YIELD OF BURLEY TOBACCO

By L.A. LINK, W.O. ATKINSON, B.C. NICHOLS, and HEINZ SELTMANN

Field experiments were conducted at locations in Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia to evaluate time requirements for chemical and nonchemical methods of sucker control and the effects of these practices on yield of burley tobacco. Applications of MH, fatty alcohol twice, and fatty alcohol followed by MH resulted in 97, 95, and 99% sucker control; cured leaf yields of 3362, 3112, and 3255 kgha; and 11, 19, and 9 hgha for sucker removal, respectively. A single application of fatty alcohol resulted in only 71% sucker control, a yield of 2956 kgha, and 36 hgh or sucker removal. Nonchemical treatments consisted of hand removal of suckers with normal topping time, delayed topping with two top suckers intact until harvest, and not topped or suckered until harvet, all of which were significantly lower in percent sucker control than any chemical treatment. Generally, an increase in percent sucker control was accompanied by an increase in yield.

Key words: Burley tobacco, sucker control, time requirements.

#### INTRODUCTION

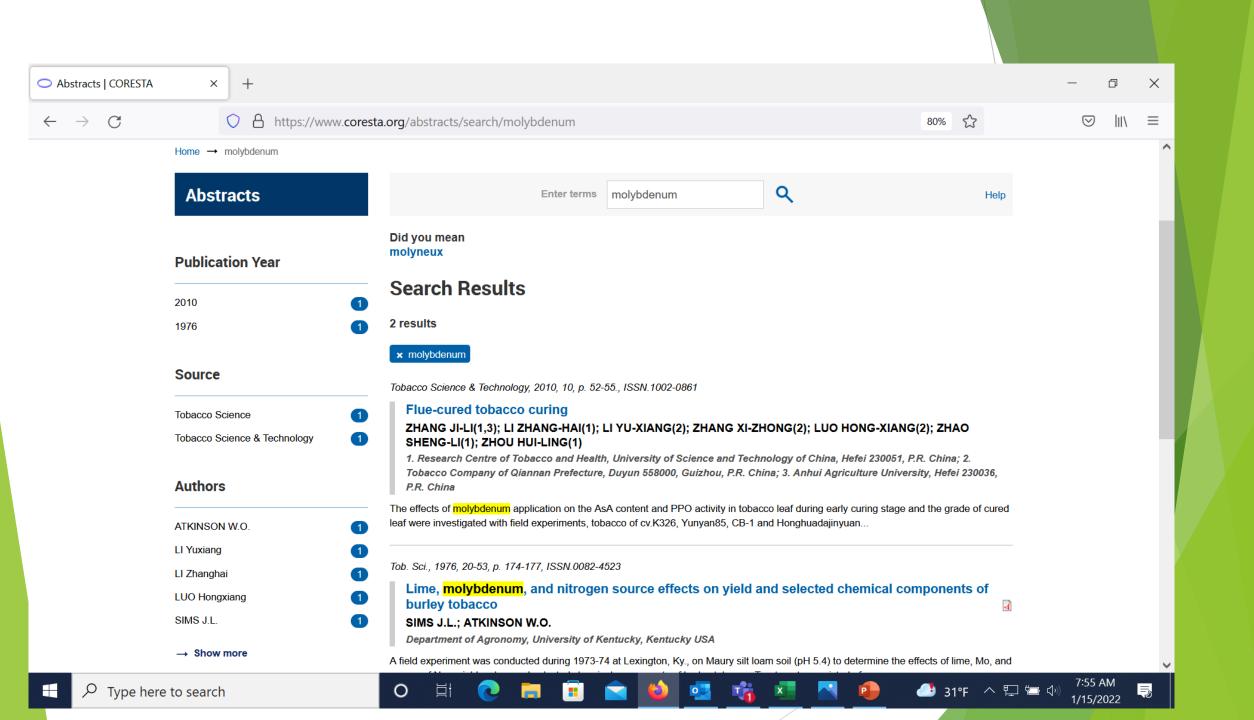
The production of burley tobacco (Nicotiana tabacum L.) requires topping the plant (removal of terminal flowering portion) and some form of sucker (axillary growth) control to achieve acceptable yields and quality. The use of sucker control chemicals has become standard practice for most burley growers, most of whom use a systemic growth regulator, 1,2-dihydro-3,6-pyridazinedione (MH). Some burley growers use fatty alcohol (FA) chemicals, referred to as contact chemicals because they must make actual contact with the small axillary buds to control them. Also, some growers use a combination of FA and MH, the FA applied just prior to or following topping and the MH applied about a week later (1, 2, 5).

Some foreign eigarette manufacturers have proposed that a maximum level of MH residue in manufactured tobacco products be established (4). Also, the U.S. Environmental Protective Agency (EPA) is making an exhaustive study of the effects of MH on man and the environment. For these reasons many tobacco growers are concerned about the use of MH on tobacco and what alternatives are available if the use of MH for sucker control is banned or limited.

The study reported here was done to determine for chemically and nonchemically treated burley tobacco a) the time needed for suckering and b) effects of varying sucker growth on yield. The study was conducted by those members of the Regional Tobacco Growth Regulator Committee (3) who represent the major burley producing states.

#### MATERIALS AND METHODS

Field experiments were conducted in 1978 in four states at locations near Lexington, KY; Waynesville, NC; Greeneville, TN; and Glade Spring, VA. Individual plots consisted of two rows with not fewer than 30 plants per plot. The treatments were replicated four times at each location in a randomized complete block design. Cultural practices of fertilization and management were those generally followed at each location. The varieties varied among locations and were as follows: Kentucky and Virginia, KY 14; Tennessee, Burley 37; and North Carolina, Burley 21 x Ky 10. The treatments consisted of contact and systemic chemicals



# Summary - Tobacco Science

- Long history of peer-reviewed publication specific to the tobacco industry
- Once the "Journal of Choice" for tobacco production and chemistry research
  - Archived on CORESTA website
- Currently utilized as a minor journal for tobacco production research
  - Perception as an industry backed journal
  - Many other choices for publication
  - ► Fewer scientists focused on tobacco production
  - Young scientists encouraged to publish in discipline specific journals
  - Impact factors important in academic publishing for promotion
- For Tobacco Science to remain viable in the future
  - Journal is financially stable
  - Identify a new editor in chief
  - Maintain a dedicated core group of scientists to contribute and review manuscripts